

**MEADE COUNTY
SCHOOL DISTRICT
AUDIT REPORT
JUNE 30, 2025**

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December 17, 2025

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Members of the Board of Education
Meade County School District
Brandenburg, Kentucky

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Meade County School District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Meade County School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Meade County School District, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, *Appendix I to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Audit Extension Request*, *Appendix II to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Instructions for Submission of the Audit Contract*, *Audit Acceptance Statement*, *AFR and Balance Sheet*, *Statement of Certification*, and *Audit Report*. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Meade County School District and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Change in Accounting Principle

As described in Note A to the financial statements, in 2025, the District adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, and GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Meade County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Financial Statement

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risk of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Meade County School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Meade County School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal-control matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedules of the district's proportionate share of net pension liabilities, and the schedules of the district's proportionate share of net other post-employment benefits on pages 4 through 10, 54 through 57, and 60 through 62 be presented to

supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Meade County School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, the statement of receipts, disbursements and fund balance – High School Activity Fund, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In my opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued my report dated December 17, 2025, on our consideration of Meade County School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Meade County School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Meade County School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Sincerely,

Montgomery & Company, P.L.L.C.

Certified Public Accountants

**MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT – BRANDENBURG, KENTUCKY
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

This discussion and analysis of Meade County School District’s financial performance provides an overall review of the School District’s financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The intent of this discussion and analysis is to review the School District’s financial performance as a whole. Readers should also review the basic financial statements and notes to the basic financial statements to enhance their understanding of the School District’s financial performance.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- Net General Fund SEEK revenue for the year was \$22.6 million compared to \$21.2 million for the prior year. This represents a 7% increase.
- The General Fund had \$48.4 million in revenues, which primarily consisted of funding from the state’s Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) program and revenues from taxes, which include property taxes, motor vehicle taxes, and utility taxes. This compares to \$45.6 million in General Fund revenues for the prior year, which is a 6% increase.
- The District levied tax rates of 59.1 cents on real property and 59.1 cents on personal property, 54.6 cents motor vehicle per \$100.00 of assessed value and 3% for utility taxes.
- The District plans to issue bonds in FY26 in preparation for construction on Meade County High School renovation project.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the District’s basic financial statements. The District’s basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District’s finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the District’s assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the District's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements outline functions of the District that are principally supported by property taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, operation and maintenance of plant, student transportation and operation of non-instructional services. Fixed assets and related debt are also supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 11 - 12 of this report.

Fund financial statements. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. There is a state mandated uniform accounting system and chart of accounts for all Kentucky public school districts utilizing the Enterprise ERP (MUNIS) administrative software. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental, proprietary and fiduciary funds. The proprietary funds are our food service operation. The only fiduciary funds are agency funds. All other activities of the District are included in the governmental funds.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 13 -19 of this report.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 20-52 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the District, assets and deferred outflows exceeded liabilities and deferred inflows by \$42 million as of June 30, 2025.

The largest portion of the District's net position reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings and improvements, furniture and equipment and construction in progress); less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is outstanding. The District uses these capital assets to provide services to its students; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the District's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

The District's financial position is the product of several financial transactions including the net results of activities, the acquisition and payment of debt, the acquisition and disposal of capital assets, and the depreciation of capital assets.

Net Position for the periods ending June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Table 1)

	Governmental		Business-type		Total	
	Activities		Activities		Primary Government	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Current and Other Assets	\$ 20,214,171	\$ 19,238,241	1,382,721	1,578,760	21,596,892	20,817,001
Capital Assets	122,013,497	124,096,531	520,374	484,813	122,533,871	124,581,344
Total Assets	142,227,668	143,334,772	1,903,095	2,063,573	144,130,763	145,398,345
Deferred Outflows	8,597,357	11,363,870	649,915	938,788	9,247,272	12,302,658
Current Liabilities	5,553,912	5,999,477	69,142	75,600	5,623,054	6,075,077
Non-Current Liabilities	91,632,390	97,592,105	1,880,722	2,085,140	93,513,112	99,677,245
Total Liabilities	97,186,302	103,591,582	1,949,864	2,160,740	99,136,166	105,752,322
Deferred Inflows	11,591,386	14,162,215	972,709	1,272,572	12,564,095	15,434,787
Net Position						
Investment in capital						
assets (net of debt)	46,190,700	44,411,955	465,854	439,905	46,656,554	44,851,860
Restricted	2,885,981	3,042,675	0	0	2,885,981	3,042,675
Other Purposes	0	0	(835,417)	(870,856)	(835,417)	(870,856)
Unrestricted	(7,029,343)	(10,509,785)	0	0	(7,029,343)	(10,509,785)
Total Net Position	<u>42,047,338</u>	<u>36,944,845</u>	<u>(369,563)</u>	<u>(430,951)</u>	<u>41,677,775</u>	<u>36,513,894</u>

Comments on Budget Comparisons

- The District's total revenues for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, net of interfund transfers, were \$68.2 million.
- General fund budget compared to actual revenue varied from line item to line item with the ending actual balance being \$15 million more than budget or approximately 44%. The variance is primarily explained by unbudgeted on-behalf payments made by the State of Kentucky in the amount of \$11 million for employee retirement and insurance.
- General fund budget expenditures to actual varied significantly in Instruction. The variance for instructional expenses is caused by the state on-behalf payments detailed above.

**Summary of Changes in Net Position for the periods ending June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Table 2)**

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total Primary Government	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
REVENUES:						
Program revenues:						
Charges for Services	146,114	81,763	116,474	103,637	262,588	185,400
Operating grants and contributions	5,369,889	6,977,109	4,272,854	3,972,589	9,642,743	10,949,698
Capital grants and contributions	74,653	82,207	-	-	74,653	82,207
General revenues:						
Property taxes	11,906,643	11,021,115	-	-	11,906,643	11,021,115
Motor vehicle taxes	1,846,134	1,775,640	-	-	1,846,134	1,775,640
Utility taxes	2,115,527	2,005,300	-	-	2,115,527	2,005,300
Other taxes	47,843	47,833	-	-	47,843	47,833
Investment earnings	1,088,821	1,156,629	61,213	92,586	1,150,034	1,249,215
State and formal grants	39,755,670	36,733,666	-	-	39,755,670	36,733,666
Gain (loss) on asset disposal	13,925	37,785	-	10,089	13,925	47,874
Miscellaneous	1,483,644	1,434,195	(95,206)	(90,543)	1,388,438	1,343,652
Total Revenues	63,848,863	61,353,242	4,355,335	4,088,358	68,204,198	65,441,600
EXPENSES:						
Program Activities:						
Instruction	35,121,998	34,189,433	-	-	35,121,998	34,189,433
Student Support	3,556,093	3,417,040	-	-	3,556,093	3,417,040
Instructional staff support	1,759,662	1,684,949	-	-	1,759,662	1,684,949
District administrative support	1,353,983	1,314,127	-	-	1,353,983	1,314,127
School administrative support	2,633,257	2,513,418	-	-	2,633,257	2,513,418
Business support	942,462	844,786	-	-	942,462	844,786
Plant operation and maintenance	5,144,202	5,070,113	-	-	5,144,202	5,070,113
Student transportation	4,637,474	4,471,242	-	-	4,637,474	4,471,242
Facilities acquisition	306,313	383,969	-	-	306,313	383,969
Community service activities	412,815	419,788	-	-	412,815	419,788
Other	(1,017)	354	-	-	(1,017)	354
Interest cost	2,385,920	2,528,365	-	-	2,385,920	2,528,365
Business-type Activities:						
Food service	-	-	4,293,947	4,134,996	4,293,947	4,134,996
Total Expenses	58,253,162	56,837,584	4,293,947	4,134,996	62,547,109	60,972,580
Change in Net Position	5,595,701	4,515,658	61,388	(46,638)	5,657,089	4,469,020

Governmental Activities

Instruction comprises 61% of governmental program expenditures. Support services expenses are 34% of government expenses. Interest costs and other account for the remaining 5%.

The Statement of Activities shows the cost of program services and the charges for services and grants offsetting those services. Table 3 shows, for governmental activities, the total cost of services and the net cost of services. That is, it identifies the cost of these services supported by tax revenue and unrestricted State entitlements.

**Cost of Governmental Activities
(Table 3)**

	Total Cost of Services		Net Cost of Services	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Instruction	35,121,998	34,189,433	30,904,050	28,778,969
Support Services	20,027,133	19,315,675	19,137,498	18,110,876
Other	718,111	804,111	309,691	360,502
Interest Costs	2,385,920	2,528,365	2,311,267	2,446,158
Total Expenses	58,253,162	56,837,584	52,662,506	49,696,505

Business-Type Activities

The business-type activities include the food service operation. This program had total revenue of \$4,355,335 and expenses of \$4,212,340 for fiscal year 2025. Of the revenues, \$116,474 was charges for services, and \$4,272,854 was from State and Federal grants. Business activities receive no support from tax revenues. The School District will continue to monitor the charges and costs of this activity.

The School District's Funds

Information about the School District's major funds starts on page 13. These funds are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. All governmental funds had total revenues and other financing sources of \$72 million and expenditures and other financing uses of \$71 million.

General Fund-Budget Highlights

The School District's budget is prepared according to Kentucky law and is based on accounting for certain transactions on a basis of cash receipts, disbursements and encumbrances. The most significant budgeted fund is the General Fund. The State Department of Education requires a zero-based budget with any budgeted remaining fund balance shown as a contingency expense in the budget process. It is the District's practice to not include state on-behalf payments in the budget.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At the end of fiscal year 2025, the School District had \$121.6 million invested in land, buildings, equipment, and vehicles. Of this total, \$121 million were in governmental activities. Table 4 shows fiscal year 2025 and 2024 balances.

**Capital Assets at June 30, 2025 and 2024
Net of Depreciation
(Table 4)**

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total Primary Government	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
Land	3,826,397	3,347,618	-	-	3,826,397	3,347,618
Buildings and improvements	111,965,051	116,056,224	-	-	111,965,051	116,056,224
Technology	7,147	43,724	1,787	1,787	8,934	45,511
Vehicles	3,604,739	3,273,840	-	-	3,604,739	3,273,840
General equipment	570,028	638,993	464,067	438,118	1,034,095	1,077,111
Total	119,973,362	123,360,399	465,854	439,905	120,439,216	123,800,304
Construction in progress	1,231,034	-	-	-	1,231,034	-
Total	<u>121,204,396</u>	<u>123,360,399</u>	<u>465,854</u>	<u>439,905</u>	<u>121,670,250</u>	<u>123,800,304</u>

**Changes in Capital Assets for the periods ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
(Table 5)**

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total Primary Government	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	2025	2024
Beginning Balance	123,360,399	126,242,809	439,904	234,036	123,800,303	126,476,845
Additions	3,003,972	2,098,096	102,341	267,516	3,106,313	2,365,612
Retirements	(305,910)	(686,460)	-	(113,503)	(305,910)	(799,963)
Depreciation	(4,854,065)	(4,294,046)	(76,391)	51,856	(4,930,456)	(4,242,190)
Ending Balance	<u>121,204,396</u>	<u>123,360,399</u>	<u>465,854</u>	<u>439,905</u>	<u>121,670,250</u>	<u>123,800,304</u>

Renovations started at Meade County High School. Construction work in process as of June 30, 2025 totaled \$1,231,034.

Debt

At June 30, 2025, the School District had \$74,880,000 in bonds outstanding; of this amount \$2,558,876 is to be paid from the KSFCC funding provided by the State of Kentucky. A total of \$3,965,000 is due within one year.

District Challenges for the Future

Meade County School District continues to be financially sound. However, the current state and national financial climate requires the District to remain prudent. The nationwide labor shortage and inflation in the costs of supplies are concerns for the District. In addition, the state administered employee pension plans continue to be underfunded. This has placed a large possible future liability on all Kentucky School Districts.

Meade County Schools will continue to use careful planning and monitoring of finances to provide a quality education for students and a secure financial future for the school district.

Future Budgetary Implications

In Kentucky, the public schools' fiscal year is July 1 – June 30; other programs, i.e. some federal programs, operate on a different fiscal calendar, but are reflected in the District overall budget. By law, the budget must have a minimum 2% contingency. The District adopted a budget for 2025 – 2026 with a contingency greater than the required minimum of 2%.

Contacting the School District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional information contact Angela Sanders, Finance Officer, 1155 Old Ekron Road, Brandenburg, Kentucky 40108, (270) 422-7500.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
ASSETS:			
Cash & Cash Equivalents - Note C	19,259,679	892,375	20,152,054
Accounts Receivable:			
Taxes - Current	523,165		523,165
Taxes - Delinquent	19,963		19,963
Accounts	67,599		67,599
Prepaid Expenses	89,416		89,416
Intergovernmental - State	34,283		34,283
Intergovernmental - Federal	220,066	376,791	596,857
Inventories for Consumption		113,555	113,555
Total Current Assets	20,214,171	1,382,721	21,596,892
Noncurrent Assets			
Net OPEB Benefit - CERS	358,740	54,520	413,260
Right to Use Asset - Net of Amortization	190,036		190,036
Subscription - Based IT Asset - Net of Amortization - Note F	260,325		260,325
Non-Depreciable Capital Assets - Notes G	5,057,431		5,057,431
Depreciable Capital Assets - Net of Accumulated Depreciation - Notes G	116,146,965	465,854	116,612,819
Total Noncurrent Assets	122,013,497	520,374	122,533,871
TOTAL ASSETS	142,227,668	1,903,095	144,130,763
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	3,127,488	478,507	3,605,995
Deferred Outflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits	5,280,928	171,408	5,452,336
Deferred Outflows Related to Advanced Bond Refundings	188,941		188,941
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	8,597,357	649,915	9,247,272
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	150,825,025	2,553,010	153,378,035
LIABILITIES:			
Current Liabilities:			
Accounts Payable	634,549	69,142	703,691
Accrued Salaries & Compensated Absences - Note A & Note O	125,882		125,882
Advances from Grantors	291,095		291,095
Bond Obligations - Note D	3,965,000		3,965,000
Lease Liabilities - Note E	89,589		89,589
SBITA Liability - Note F	54,750		54,750
Accrued Interest Payable	393,047		393,047
Total Current Liabilities	5,553,912	69,142	5,623,054
Noncurrent Liabilities:			
Bond Obligations - Note D	71,642,673		71,642,673
Lease Liabilities - Note E	234,144		234,144
SBITA Liability - Note F	117,492		117,492
Net Pension Liability	12,392,995	1,880,722	14,273,717
Net Other Post Employment Benefits Liability	6,156,000		6,156,000
Accrued Compensated Absences - Note A & Note O	1,089,086		1,089,086
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	91,632,390	1,880,722	93,513,112
TOTAL LIABILITIES	97,186,302	1,949,864	99,136,166
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	2,540,840	381,865	2,922,705
Deferred Inflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits	9,050,546	590,844	9,641,390
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS	11,591,386	972,709	12,564,095
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS	108,777,688	2,922,573	111,700,261
NET POSITION:			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	46,190,700	465,854	46,656,554
Restricted for:			
Capital Projects	149,478		149,478
SFCC Escrow	2,280,777		2,280,777
Student Activities	447,209		447,209
Debt Service	8,517		8,517
Food Service		(835,417)	(835,417)
Unrestricted	(7,029,343)		(7,029,343)
TOTAL NET POSITION	42,047,338	(369,563)	41,677,775
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	150,825,026	2,553,010	153,378,036

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

FUNCTION/PROGRAMS	EXPENSES	PROGRAM REVENUES			NET(EXPENSE) REVENUE AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION		
		CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:							
Instructional	35,121,998	139,024	4,078,924		(30,904,050)		(30,904,050)
Support Services:							
Student Support Services	3,556,093		121,617		(3,434,476)		(3,434,476)
Staff Support Services	1,759,662		368,676		(1,390,986)		(1,390,986)
District Administration	1,353,983				(1,353,983)		(1,353,983)
School Administration	2,633,257		92,405		(2,540,852)		(2,540,852)
Business Support Services	942,462				(942,462)		(942,462)
Plant Operation & Maintenance	5,144,202		306,897		(4,837,305)		(4,837,305)
Student Transportation	4,637,474	40			(4,637,434)		(4,637,434)
Food Service Operations	(1,017)				1,017		1,017
Community Service Operations	412,815	7,050	401,370		(4,395)		(4,395)
Facility Acquisition & Construction	306,313				(306,313)		(306,313)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	2,385,920			74,653	(2,311,267)		(2,311,267)
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>58,253,162</u>	<u>146,114</u>	<u>5,369,889</u>	<u>74,653</u>	<u>(52,662,506)</u>		<u>(52,662,506)</u>
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES:							
Food Service	4,293,947	116,474	4,272,854			95,381	95,381
TOTAL BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	<u>4,293,947</u>	<u>116,474</u>	<u>4,272,854</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>95,381</u>	<u>95,381</u>
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICT	<u>62,547,109</u>	<u>262,588</u>	<u>9,642,743</u>	<u>74,653</u>	<u>(52,662,506)</u>	<u>95,381</u>	<u>(52,567,125)</u>
GENERAL REVENUES:							
Taxes:							
Property					11,906,643		11,906,643
Motor Vehicle					1,846,134		1,846,134
Utility					2,115,527		2,115,527
Other					47,843		47,843
State Aid - Formula Grants					39,755,670		39,755,670
Investment Earnings					1,088,821	61,213	1,150,034
Fund Transfer (Expense)					95,206	(95,206)	0
Miscellaneous					1,361,766		1,361,766
Loss Compensation					26,672		26,672
Gain(Loss) Sale of Assets					13,925		13,925
TOTAL GENERAL REVENUES & TRANSFERS					<u>58,258,207</u>	<u>(33,993)</u>	<u>58,224,214</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION					5,595,701	61,388	5,657,089
NET POSITION - BEGINNING AS RESTATED NOTE S					36,451,637	(430,951)	36,020,686
NET POSITION - ENDING					<u>42,047,338</u>	<u>(369,563)</u>	<u>41,677,775</u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

	GENERAL FUND	SPECIAL REVENUE	BUILDING FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	OTHER GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
ASSETS:						
Cash & Cash Equivalents	16,260,875	108,986	1,109,466	8,517	1,771,835	19,259,679
Accounts Receivable:						
Taxes - Current	523,165					523,165
Taxes - Delinquent	19,963					19,963
Accounts	55,680	11,919				67,599
Intergovernmental - State		34,283				34,283
Intergovernmental - Federal		220,066				220,066
Prepaid Expenses	89,416					89,416
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>16,949,099</u>	<u>375,254</u>	<u>1,109,466</u>	<u>8,517</u>	<u>1,771,835</u>	<u>20,214,171</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE:						
Liabilities:						
Accounts Payable	546,553	84,159			3,837	634,549
Accrued Salaries & Sick Leave	125,882					125,882
Advances from Grantors		291,095				291,095
Total Liabilities	<u>672,435</u>	<u>375,254</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>3,837</u>	<u>1,051,526</u>
Fund Balance:						
Non-Spendable	89,416					89,416
Restricted for:						
Capital Projects					149,478	149,478
SFCC Escrow			1,109,466		1,171,311	2,280,777
Debt Service				8,517		8,517
Student Activities					447,209	447,209
Committed For:						
Compensated Absences	367,285					367,285
Assigned For:						
Purchase Obligations	12,580					12,580
Unassigned	15,807,383					15,807,383
Total Fund Balance	<u>16,276,664</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,109,466</u>	<u>8,517</u>	<u>1,767,998</u>	<u>19,162,645</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>16,949,099</u>	<u>375,254</u>	<u>1,109,466</u>	<u>8,517</u>	<u>1,771,835</u>	<u>20,214,171</u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2025

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCE		19,162,645
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		
Cost of Capital Assets	192,008,828	
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(70,804,432)</u>	121,204,396
Right to Use Asset - Net of Amortization		190,036
Subscription - Based IT Asset - Net of Amortization		260,325
Deferred Outflows Related to Bond Refundings are not current assets and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		188,941
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions are not current assets and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		3,127,488
Deferred Outflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits are not current assets and therefore are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		5,280,928
Long-term liabilities (including bonds payable) are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported as liabilities in the funds.		
Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:		
Bonds Payable	(74,880,000)	
Unamortized Bond Premium	(1,134,252)	
Unamortized Bond Discount	406,579	
Lease Obligations	(323,733)	
SBITA Liability	(172,242)	
Accrued Interest on Bonds	(393,047)	
Net Pension Liability	(12,392,995)	
Net Other Post Employment Benefits Liability	(5,797,259)	
Accrued Sick Leave	<u>(1,089,086)</u>	(95,776,035)
Deferred Inflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits are not current liabilities and therefore are not reported as liabilities in governmental funds.		(9,050,546)
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions are not current liabilities and therefore are not reported as liabilities in governmental funds.		(2,540,840)
TOTAL NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES		<u><u>42,047,338</u></u>
See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.		

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	GENERAL	SPECIAL REVENUE	BUILDING FUND	DEBT SERVICE FUND	OTHER GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
REVENUES:						
Taxes:						
Property	8,349,003		3,557,640			11,906,643
Motor Vehicle	1,846,134					1,846,134
Utility	2,115,527					2,115,527
Other	47,843					47,843
Earnings on Investments	1,047,562			4,236	37,023	1,088,821
Intergovernmental - State	34,608,860	2,319,952	4,481,304	297,608	442,551	42,150,275
Intergovernmental - Federal	205,569	2,844,368				3,049,937
Other Sources	221,246	262,000			1,024,634	1,507,880
TOTAL REVENUES	48,441,744	5,426,320	8,038,944	301,844	1,504,208	63,713,060
EXPENDITURES:						
Instructional	27,296,254	4,195,239			1,018,051	32,509,544
Support Services:						
Student Support Services	3,571,202	125,085				3,696,287
Staff Support Services	1,442,839	379,189				1,822,028
District Administration	1,357,383					1,357,383
School Administration	2,653,067	95,040				2,748,107
Business Support Services	976,992					976,992
Plant Operation & Maintenance	4,920,541	315,649				5,236,190
Student Transportation	5,023,372					5,023,372
Food Service Operations	(1,017)					(1,017)
Community Service Operations		412,815				412,815
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	781,674				1,234,452	2,016,126
Debt Service:						
Principal	158,548			3,790,000		3,948,548
Interest	6,178			2,615,269		2,621,447
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	48,187,033	5,523,017	0	6,405,269	2,252,503	62,367,822
EXCESS(DEFICIT) REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	254,711	(96,697)	8,038,944	(6,103,425)	(748,295)	1,345,238
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES):						
Loss Compensation	26,672					26,672
Proceeds from Sale of Assets	13,925					13,925
Operating Transfers In - Note P	1,432,896	96,697		6,106,187	852,639	8,488,419
Operating Transfers Out - Note P	(90,469)		(7,883,387)		(419,357)	(8,393,213)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES	1,383,024	96,697	(7,883,387)	6,106,187	433,282	135,803
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	1,637,735	0	155,557	2,762	(315,013)	1,481,041
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	14,638,929	0	953,909	5,755	2,083,011	17,681,604
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	16,276,664	0	1,109,466	8,517	1,767,998	19,162,645

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

NET CHANGES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS		1,481,041
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures because they use current financial resources. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital exceeds depreciation expense for the year.		
Depreciation Expense	(5,159,975)	
Capital Outlays	<u>3,003,972</u>	(2,156,003)
Bond proceeds, leases and technology subscriptions agreements are reported as financing sources in governmental funds and thus contribute to the change in fund balance. In the statement of net position, however, issuing debt increases long-term liabilities and does not affect the statement of activities. Similarly, repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds but reduces the liability in the statement of net position.		
Bond Principal Paid	3,790,000	
Technology Subscriptions Paid	132,747	
Lease Obligations Paid	<u>167,214</u>	4,089,961
Generally, expenditures recognized in this fund financial statement are limited to only those that use current financial resources, but expenses are recognized in the statement of activities when they are incurred.		
Amortization -Deferred Outflows from Advanced Bond Refundings	(81,952)	
Amortization - Bond Premiums	324,997	
Amortization - Bond Discounts	(25,763)	
District Pension Contributions	1,350,181	
Cost of Benefits Earned Net of Employee Contributions	(857,590)	
Accrued Interest Payable	40,332	
Amorization Right of Use Assets	(10,859)	
Amorization Right of Use Subscription Based Technology	(59,878)	
District Other Post Employment Benefits Contributions	686,848	
Cost of Benefits Earned Net of Employee Contributions - OPEB	1,120,240	
Accrued Sick Leave	<u>(305,854)</u>	2,180,702
In the statement of activities the net gain on the sale/disposal of assets is reported in whereas in the governmental funds the proceeds from the sale increases financial resources. Thus the change in net position differs from change in fund balances by the cost of the asset sold.		
Cost of Disposed of Assets		<u>-</u>
CHANGES - NET POSITION GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS		<u><u>5,595,701</u></u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

	ENTERPRISE FUND
	FOOD SERVICE
ASSETS:	
Current Assets:	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	892,375
Intergovernmental Receivables - Federal	376,791
Inventories for Consumption	113,555
Total Current Assets	<u>1,382,721</u>
Noncurrent Assets:	
Net OPEB Asset	54,520
Furniture & Equipment	2,309,274
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(1,843,420)</u>
Total Noncurrent Assets	<u>520,374</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>1,903,095</u></u>
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	478,507
Deferred Outflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits	<u>171,408</u>
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	<u><u>2,553,010</u></u>
LIABILITIES:	
Current Liabilities:	
Account Payable	69,142
Total Current Liabilities	<u>69,142</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Net Pension Liability	<u>1,880,722</u>
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	<u>1,880,722</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u><u>1,949,864</u></u>
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	381,865
Deferred Inflows Related to Other Post Employment Benefits	<u>590,844</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS	<u><u>2,922,573</u></u>
Net Position:	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	465,854
Restricted	<u>(835,417)</u>
Total Net Position	<u><u>(369,563)</u></u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	<u><u>2,553,010</u></u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	ENTERPRISE FUND
	<u>FOOD SERVICE</u>
OPERATING REVENUES:	
Lunchroom Sales	65,012
Other Operating Revenues	51,462
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	<u>116,474</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES:	
Salaries & Benefits	1,644,339
Contract Services	70,270
Materials & Supplies	2,498,499
Depreciation - Note G	76,391
Other Operating Expenses	4,448
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	<u>4,293,947</u>
OPERATING INCOME(LOSS)	(4,177,473)
NONOPERATING REVENUES(EXPENSES):	
Federal Grants	3,753,399
State Grants	302,092
Donated Commodities	217,363
Interest Income	61,213
Gain (Loss) - Sale of Assets	
Net Transfer Out to General Fund	(95,206)
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUE	<u>4,238,861</u>
INCOME(LOSS) BEFORE CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	61,388
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	<u>-</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	61,388
NET POSITION - BEGINNING	<u>(430,951)</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION - ENDING	<u><u>(369,563)</u></u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	<u>FOOD SERVICE</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	
Cash Received from:	
Lunchroom Sales	65,012
Other Operating Revenue	51,462
Cash Paid to/for:	
Employees	(1,598,742)
Supplies	(2,330,255)
Other Activities	(74,718)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u>(3,887,241)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM NON-CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:	
Net Transfer Out to General Fund	(95,206)
Federal Grants	3,579,461
State Grants	31,475
Net Cash Provided by Non-Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>3,515,730</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES:	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Proceeds from Sale of Fixed Assets	
Purchase of Fixed Assets	(102,341)
Receipt of Interest Income	61,213
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	<u>(41,128)</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(412,639)
Balances, Beginning of Year	<u>1,305,014</u>
Balances, End of Year	<u><u>892,375</u></u>
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES:	
Operating Income (Loss)	(4,177,473)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	
Depreciation	76,391
State On-Behalf Payments	270,616
Donated Commodities	217,363
Change in Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities and Deferred Inflows:	
Deferred Outflows	288,873
Deferred Inflows	(299,863)
Net Pension Liability	(204,418)
Net Other Post Employment Benefits	(9,612)
Inventory	(42,661)
Accounts Payable	(6,457)
Net Cash Used by Operating Activities	<u><u>(3,887,241)</u></u>
Schedule of Non-Cash Transactions:	
Donated Commodities	217,363
State On-Behalf Payments	270,616

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

The Meade County Board of Education (“Board”), a five-member group, is the level of government which has oversight responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary school education within the jurisdiction of Meade County Board of Education (“District”). The District receives funding from local, state, and federal government sources and must comply with the commitment requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental “reporting entity” as defined in Section 2100, Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards. Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to develop policies which may influence operations, and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The District, for financial purposes, includes all of the funds and account groups relevant to the operation of the Meade County Board of Education. The financial statements presented herein do not include funds of groups and organizations, which although associated with the school system, have not originated within the Board itself such as Band Boosters, Parent-Teacher Associations, etc.

The financial statements of the District include those of separately administered organizations that are controlled by or dependent on the Board. Control or dependence is determined on the basis of budget adoption, funding, and appointment of the respective governing board.

Based on the foregoing criteria, the financial statements of the following organizations are included in the accompanying financial statements:

Meade County Board of Education Finance Corporation – In a prior year, the Board of Education resolved to authorize the establishment of the Meade County School District Finance Corporation (a non-profit, non-stock, public and charitable corporation organized under the School Bond Act and KRS 273 and KRS Section 58.180) (the “Corporation”) as an agency for the District for financing the costs of school building facilities. The members of the Board also comprise the Corporation’s Board of Directors.

Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Financial Statements – The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government, except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between those activities of the District that are governmental and those that are considered business-type activities.

The government-wide statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. This is the same approach used in the preparation of the proprietary fund financial statements but differs from the manner in which governmental fund financial statements are prepared. Governmental fund financial statements therefore include reconciliation with brief explanations to better identify the relationship between the government-wide statements and the statements for governmental funds.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each segment of the business-type activities of the District and for each function or program of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each business segment or governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

Fund Financial Statements – Fund financial statements report detailed information about the District. The focus of governmental and enterprise fund financial statements is on major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. Fiduciary funds are reported by fund type.

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All governmental fund types are accounted for using a flow of current financial resources measurement focus. The financial statements for governmental funds are a balance sheet, which generally includes only current assets and current liabilities, and a statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances, which reports on the changes in net total assets. Proprietary funds and fiduciary funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The statement of cash flows provides information about how the District finances and meets the cash flow needs of its proprietary activities.

The District has the following funds:

I. Governmental Fund Types

- A. The General Fund is the main operating fund of the Board. It accounts for financial resources used for general types of operations. This is a budgeted fund, and any fund balances are considered as resources available for use. This is a major fund of the District.
- B. The Special Revenue (Grant) Funds account for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trust or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to disbursements for specified purposes. It includes federal financial programs where unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of the specified project periods as well as the state grant programs. Project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds. The separate projects of federally funded grant programs are identified in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards and related notes. This is a major fund of the District.
- C. Capital Project Funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and equipment (other than those financed by Proprietary Fund).
 - 1. The Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) Capital Outlay Fund receives those funds designated by the state as Capital Outlay funds and is restricted for use in financing projects identified in the District's facility plan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

2. The Facility Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK) accounts for funds generated by the building tax levy required to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission's construction funding and state matching funds, where applicable. Funds may be used for projects identified in the District's facility plan.
3. The Construction Fund accounts for proceeds from sales of bonds and other revenues to be used for authorized construction. This is a major fund of the District.

D. Debt Service Funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal and interest and related cost; and for the payment of interest on generally obligation notes payable, as required by Kentucky law. This is a major fund of the District.

II. Proprietary Fund Types (Enterprise Fund)

The Food Service Fund is used to account for school food service activities, including the National School Lunch Program, which is conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). Amounts have been recorded for in-kind contribution of commodities from the USDA. The Food Service Fund is a major fund.

The District applies all GASB pronouncements to proprietary funds as well as the Financial Accounting Standards Board pronouncements issued on or before November 30, 1989, unless those pronouncements conflict with or contradict GASB pronouncements.

III. Fiduciary Fund Type (Private Purpose Trust Funds)

The Private Purpose Trust funds are used to report trust arrangements under which principal and income benefit individuals, private organization, or other governments.

Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting determines when transactions are recorded in the financial records and reported on the financial statements. Government-wide financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Proprietary and fiduciary funds also use the accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues – Exchange and Nonexchange Transactions – Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party receives essentially equal value, is recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenues are recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and available. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, available means expected to be received within 60 days of the fiscal year-end.

Proprietary Fund operating revenues are defined as revenues received from the direct purchases of products and services (i.e. food service). Non-operating revenues are not related to direct purchases of products; for the District, these revenues are typically investment income and state and federal grant revenues.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, entitlements and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements and donations is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resource is required to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted, matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specified purpose, and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. On a modified accrual basis, revenues from nonexchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Deferred Revenue – Deferred revenue arises when assets are recognized before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied.

Grants and entitlements received before the eligibility requirements are met are recorded as deferred revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures – On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The fair value of donated commodities used during the year is reported in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position as an expense with a like amount reported as donated commodities revenue. Unused donated commodities are reported as deferred revenue.

The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of costs, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

Property Taxes

Property Tax Revenues – Property taxes are levied each September on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1, for all real and personal property in the county. The billings are considered due upon receipt by the taxpayer; however, the actual date is based on a period ending 30 days after the tax bill mailing. Property taxes collected are recorded as revenues in the fiscal year for which they were levied. All taxes collected are initially deposited into the General fund and then transferred to the appropriate fund.

The property tax rates assessed for the year ended June 30, 2025, to finance the General Fund operations were \$0.598 per \$100 valuation for real property, \$0.598 per \$100 valuation for business personal property, and \$0.546 per \$100 valuation for motor vehicles.

The District levies a utility gross receipts license tax in the amount of 3% of the gross receipts derived from the furnishings, within the county, of telephonic and telegraphic communications services, cablevision services, electric power, water, and natural, artificial, and mixed gases.

Capital Assets

General capital assets are those assets not specifically related to activities reported in the proprietary funds. These assets generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported both in the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

All reported capital assets are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives for both general capital assets and proprietary fund assets:

Description	Governmental Activities Estimated Lives
Buildings and improvements	25-50 years
Land improvements	20 years
Technology equipment	5 years
Vehicles	5-10 years
Audio-visual equipment	15 years
Food service equipment	10-12 years
Furniture and fixtures	7 years
Rolling stock	15 years
Other	10 years

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payable resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as “interfund receivables/payables.” These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statements of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, which are presented as internal balances.

Accumulated Compensated Absences

Upon retirement from the school system, an employee will have received from the District an amount equal to 30% of the value of accumulated sick leave.

Sick leave benefits are accrued as a liability using the termination payment method. An accrual for earned sick leave is made to the extent that it is probable that the benefits will result in termination payments. The liability is based on the School District’s past experience of making termination payments.

The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements.

For governmental fund financial statements, the current portion of unpaid accrued sick leave is the amount expected to be paid using expendable available resources. These amounts are recorded in the amount “accumulated sick leave payable” in the general fund. The noncurrent portion of the liability is reported as a reserve of fund balance.

Budgetary Process

Budgetary Basis of Accounting: The District’s budgetary process accounts for certain transactions on a basis other than Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The major differences between the budgetary basis and the GAAP basis are:

Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).

Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Once the budget is approved, it can be amended. Amendments are presented to the Board at their regular meetings. Such amendments are made before the fact, are reflected in the official minutes of the Board, and are not made after fiscal year-end as dictated by law.

Each budget is prepared and controlled by the budget coordinator at the revenue and expenditure function/object level. All budget appropriations lapse at year-end.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District considers demand deposits, money market funds, and other investments with an original maturity of 90 days or less, to be cash equivalents.

Inventories

On government-wide financial statements, inventories are stated at cost and are expensed when used.

On fund financial statements inventories are stated at cost. The cost of inventory items is recorded as an expenditure in the governmental fund types when purchased.

The food service fund uses the specific identification method.

Investments

The private purpose trust funds record investments at their quoted market prices. All realized gains and losses and changes in fair value are recorded in the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements, and all payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations payable from proprietary funds are reported on the proprietary fund financial statements.

In general, payables and accrued liabilities that will be paid from governmental funds are reported on the governmental fund financial statements regardless of whether they will be liquidated with current resources. However, claims and judgments, the noncurrent portion of capital leases, accumulated sick leave, contractually required pension contributions and special termination benefits that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as a liability in the fund financial statements only to the extent that they will be paid with current, expendable, available financial resources. In general, payments made within sixty days after year-end are considered to have been made with current available financial resources. Bonds and other long-term obligations that will be paid from governmental funds are not recognized as a liability in the fund financial statements until due.

Fund Balance

In accordance with Government Accounting Standards Board 54, Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions, the District classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

Non-spendable – includes fund balance amounts that cannot be spent either because it is not in spendable form or because of legal or contractual constraints.

Restricted – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes which are externally imposed by providers, such as creditors or amounts constrained due to constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Committed – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by the government through formal action of the highest level of decision-making authority and does not lapse at year-end. Formal School Board action must be taken during an open meeting to establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment.

Assigned – includes fund balance amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that are neither considered restricted or committed. Fund Balance may be assigned by the Superintendent.

Unassigned – includes positive fund balance within the General Fund which has not been classified within the above-mentioned categories and negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

The District committed the following fund balance type by taking the following action:

<u>Fund Balance Type</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Action</u>
General Fund	367,285	Compensated Absences Commitment

The District uses *restricted/committed* amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as grant agreements requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the District would first use *committed*, then *assigned*, and lastly *unassigned* amounts for unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The District does not have a formal minimum fund balance policy.

<u>Major Special Revenue Fund</u>	<u>Revenue Source</u>
Special Revenue	State, Local and Federal Grants

Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the School District or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

Operating Revenues and Expenses

Operating revenues are those revenues that are generated directly from the primary activity of the proprietary funds. For the School District, those revenues are primarily charges for meals provided by the various schools.

Contributions of Capital

Contributions of capital in proprietary fund financial statements arise from outside contributions of fixed assets, or from grants or outside contributions of resources restricted to capital acquisition and construction.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds and after nonoperating revenues/expenses in proprietary funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the financial statements.

Pensions

Teachers' Retirement System - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS) and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

County Employees Retirement System - For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (CERS) and additions to/deductions from CERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value

Since certain expense items are amortized over the closed periods each year, the deferred portions of these items must be tracked annually. If the amounts serve to reduce pension expense the amounts are labeled deferred inflows. If amounts will increase pension expense the amounts are labeled deferred outflows. The amortization of these amounts is accomplished on a level dollar basis, with no interest included in the deferred amounts. Experience gains/losses and the impact of changes in actuarial assumptions, if any, are amortized over the average expected remaining service life of the active and inactive plan members at the beginning of the fiscal year. Investment gains and losses are amortized over a fixed five-year period.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions

Teachers' Retirement System – For purposes of measuring the liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS) and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.

County Employees Retirement System - For purposes of measuring the liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employees Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (CERS) and

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

additions to/deductions from CERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.

Since certain expense items are amortized over the closed periods each year, the deferred portions of these items must be tracked annually. If the amounts serve to reduce pension expense the amounts are labeled deferred inflows. If amounts will increase pension expense the amounts are labeled deferred outflows. The amortization of these amounts is accomplished on a level dollar basis, with no interest included in the deferred amounts. Experience gains/losses and the impact of changes in actuarial assumptions, if any, are amortized over the average expected remaining service life of the active and inactive plan members at the beginning of the fiscal year. Investment gains and losses are amortized over a fixed five-year period.

Changes in Accounting Principle

Effective July 1, 2024 the District adopted Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences* and No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. GASB 101 enhances the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. GASB 102 provides users of governmental financial statements with essential information about risks related to a government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints. Adoption of the provisions related GASB 102 did not have a material impact on the District's financial statements. GASB 101 requires retrospective application, see Note T for restatement of beginning net position.

NOTE B – ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the District's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets, liabilities, fund balances, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the general-purpose financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE C – CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. Custodial Credit is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District's policy is to have all deposits secured by pledged securities.

At year-end, the carrying amount of the District's total cash and cash equivalents was \$20,152,054. Of the total cash balance, \$250,000 was covered by Federal Depository Insurance, with the remainder covered by collateral agreements and collateral held by the pledging banks' trust departments in the District's name. Cash equivalents are funds temporarily invested in securities with maturity of 90 days or less.

Cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2025, consisted of the following:

	Bank Balance	Book Balance
Wesbanco Bank, Inc.	23,557,113	20,143,537
U.S. Bank	<u>8,517</u>	<u>8,517</u>
	<u>23,565,630</u>	<u>20,152,054</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Breakdown per financial statements:

Governmental Funds	19,259,679
Proprietary Funds	<u>892,375</u>
Cash per Statement of Net Position	<u>20,152,054</u>

NOTE D – LONG TERM OBLIGATIONS

The amount shown in the accompanying financial statements as bond obligations represents the District's future obligations to make payments relating to the bonds issued by the Meade County School District Finance Corporation in the original amount aggregating \$103,320,000.

The original amount of each issue and interest rates are summarized below:

2013	9,015,000	1.00% - 3.65%
2015 Refunding	7,080,000	1.00% - 2.625%
2016	15,665,000	2.00% - 3.00%
2016 Refunding	11,825,000	5.00% - 5.00%
2017 Refunding	3,590,000	1.50% - 2.20%
2018	22,510,000	3.00% - 4.00%
2019	9,165,000	2.00% - 2.75%
2020	3,350,000	2.00% - 2.625%
2022	14,135,000	3.50% - 3.625%
2022 Refunding	6,985,000	4.00% - 5.00%

The District, through the General Fund (including utility taxes and the SEEK Capital Outlay Fund) is obligated to make bond payments in amounts sufficient to satisfy debt service requirements on bonds issued by Meade County School District Finance Corporation to construct school facilities. The District has an option to purchase the property under lease at any time by retiring the bonds then outstanding.

In 1995 the Board entered into "participation agreements" with the Kentucky School Facility Construction Commission. The Commission was created by the Kentucky Legislature for the purpose of assisting local schools districts in meeting school construction needs. The table sets forth the amount to be paid by the Board and the Commission for each year until maturity of all bonds issued. The Kentucky School Construction Commission's participation is limited to the biennial budget period of the Commonwealth of Kentucky with the right reserved by the Kentucky School Construction Commission to terminate the commitment to pay the agreed participation every two years. The obligation of the Kentucky School Construction Commission to make the agreed payments automatically renews each two years for a period of two years unless the Kentucky School Construction Commission gives notice of its intention not to participate not less than sixty days prior to the end of its biennium.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The bonds may be called prior to maturity and redemption premiums are specified in each issue. Assuming no bonds are called prior to scheduled maturity, the maturity, the minimum obligations of the District, including amounts to be paid by the Commission at June 30, 2025, for debt service (principal and interest) are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Participation</u>	<u>District's Portion</u>
2025-26	3,965,000	2,487,466	297,607	6,154,859
2026-27	4,095,000	2,347,290	283,982	6,158,308
2027-28	4,115,000	2,232,270	243,834	6,103,436
2028-29	4,260,000	2,087,406	243,832	6,103,574
2029-30	4,400,000	1,937,042	229,607	6,107,435
2030-31	4,525,000	1,785,369	201,089	6,109,280
2031-32	4,685,000	1,623,775	202,912	6,105,863
2032-33	4,660,000	1,452,531	177,682	5,934,849
2033-34	4,800,000	1,310,513	177,681	5,932,832
2034-35	4,950,000	1,160,388	177,682	5,932,706
2035-36	5,110,000	1,001,469	177,682	5,933,787
2036-37	5,240,000	827,569	137,382	5,930,187
2037-38	5,260,000	670,431	2,819	5,927,612
2038-39	4,330,000	477,350	2,819	4,804,531
2039-40	4,455,000	341,181	2,264	4,793,917
2040-41	2,970,000	218,588	0	3,188,588
2041-42	3,060,000	110,925	0	3,170,925
	<u>74,880,000</u>	<u>22,071,565</u>	<u>2,558,876</u>	<u>94,392,689</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Long-term liability activity for the year ended June 30, 2025, was as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Primary Government					
Governmental Activities:					
Revenue Bond Payable	78,670,000	0	3,790,000	74,880,000	3,965,000
Add: Bond Premium	1,459,249	0	324,997	1,134,252	324,997
Less: Bond Discount	(432,342)	0	(25,763)	(406,579)	(25,763)
Net Revenue Bond Payable	79,696,907	0	4,089,234	75,607,673	4,264,234
Lease Liabilities	490,947	0	167,214	323,733	89,589
SBITA Liability	224,489	0	52,247	172,242	54,750
Net Pension Liability	13,764,200	0	1,371,205	12,392,995	0
Net OPEB Liability	7,162,000	0	1,006,000	6,156,000	0
Compensated Absences - Restated	1,134,210	289,822	222,315	1,201,717	112,631
Total Governmental Activities	102,472,753	289,822	6,908,215	95,854,360	4,521,204
Proprietary Activities:					
Net Pension Liability	2,085,140	0	204,418	1,880,722	0
Total Long-Term Liabilities	<u>104,557,893</u>	<u>289,822</u>	<u>7,112,633</u>	<u>97,735,082</u>	<u>4,521,204</u>

NOTE E – LEASE LIABILITIES

The District is the lessee of buses under leases expiring in various years through 2026. The assets and liabilities under these leases are recorded at the present value of the minimum lease payments or the fair value of the asset. The assets are amortized over their estimated productive lives. Amortization of assets under these leases is included in depreciation expense for fiscal year 2025.

The following is a summary of property held under capital leases:

<u>Classes of Property</u>	<u>Book Value as of June 30, 2025</u>
Buses	873,064
Accumulated Amortization	(785,578)
	<u>87,486</u>

The following is a schedule by years of the future principal payments under these leases as of June 30, 2025:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Leases Payable</u>
2026	<u>82,647</u>
Net minimum lease payments	82,647
Amount representing interest	<u>(2,114)</u>
Present value of net minimum lease payments	<u>80,533</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Interest rates on these leases vary from 1.00% to 2.625%. The leases provide for the buses to revert to the District at the end of the respective lease with no further payment for purchase.

The District is committed under a noncancellable lease for baseball and softball facilities with the Meade County Fiscal Court with an annual payment amount of \$20,000. The total lease liability measured at present value is \$325,778. The ending balance at June 30, 2025 is \$243,200. The District has recognized an intangible right of use asset for the terms of the lease but the District will not acquire the facilities at the end of the lease. Annual requirements to amortize long-term obligations and related interest are as follows:

Year	Principal	Interest
2026	9,056	10,944
2027	9,464	10,536
2028	9,889	10,111
2029	10,334	9,666
2030	10,799	9,201
2031-2035	61,739	38,261
2036-2040	76,938	23,062
2041-2043	<u>54,980</u>	<u>5,021</u>
Total	<u>243,200</u>	<u>116,802</u>

The following assets and amortization have been recognized.

Intangible Right of Use Assets – Sports Facilities	\$325,778
Accumulated Amortization	<u>(135,742)</u>
Net Ending Balance	<u>190,036</u>

NOTE F – SBITA LIABILITY

The District has recorded \$260,325 (\$359,765 net of \$99,440 accumulated amortization) as intangible right-to-use software in the Governmental Activities non-current assets on the statement of net position. Due to the implementation of GASB Statement No. 96, the arrangement for software meets the criteria of a SBITA; thus, requiring them to be recorded by the District as an intangible asset and if applicable SBITA liability. The assets will be amortized over the terms of the software agreements, 5 years.

A summary of the principal and interest amounts for the arrangements are:

Year	Principal	Interest
2026	54,750	8,250
2027	57,371	5,628
2028	<u>60,121</u>	<u>2,880</u>
Total	<u>172,242</u>	<u>16,758</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

NOTE G - CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, was as follows:

	BEGINNING BALANCE	ADDITIONS	RETIREMENTS	ENDING BALANCE
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:				
Non-Depreciable Assets:				
Land	3,347,618	478,779		3,826,397
Construction	-	1,231,034		1,231,034
Depreciable Assets:				
Buildings & Building Improvements	173,901,365	290,000		174,191,365
Technology Equipment	1,435,561	-	(29,610)	1,405,951
Vehicles	8,614,070	955,141	(276,300)	9,292,911
General Equipment	2,012,152	49,018		2,061,170
TOTAL AT HISTORICAL COST	189,310,766	3,003,972	(305,910)	192,008,828
LESS ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION FOR:				
Buildings & Building Improvements	57,845,141	4,381,173		62,226,314
Technology Equipment	1,391,837	36,577	(29,610)	1,398,804
Vehicles	5,340,230	624,242	(276,300)	5,688,172
General Equipment	1,373,159	117,983		1,491,142
TOTAL ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION	65,950,367	5,159,975	(305,910)	70,804,432
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES CAPITAL NET	123,360,399	(2,156,003)	-	121,204,396
PROPRIETARY ACTIVITIES:				
Depreciable Assets:				
Technology Equipment	9,200			9,200
General Equipment	2,197,733	102,341		2,300,074
TOTALS AT HISTORICAL COST	2,206,933	102,341	-	2,309,274
LESS ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION FOR:				
Technology Equipment	7,413			7,413
General Equipment	1,759,616	76,391		1,836,007
TOTAL ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION	1,767,029	76,391	-	1,843,420
PROPRIETARY ACTIVITIES CAPITAL NET	439,904	25,950	-	465,854
DEPRECIATION EXPENSE CHARGED TO GOVERNMENTAL FUNCTIONS AS FOLLOWS:				
Instructional				4,459,805
District Administration				13,628
School Administration				507
Plant Operation & Maintenance				45,801
Student Transportation				640,234
TOTAL				5,159,975

NOTE H – RETIREMENT PLANS

The District's employees are provided with two pension plans, based on each position's college degree requirement. The County Employees Retirement System covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree.

General information about the County Employees Retirement System Non-Hazardous ("CERS")

Plan description—Employees whose positions do not require a degree beyond a high school diploma are covered by the CERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Kentucky Retirement System, an agency of the Commonwealth of Kentucky. Under the provisions of the Kentucky Revised Statute ("KRS") Section 61.645, the Board of Trustees of the Kentucky Retirement System administers CERS and has the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions. The Kentucky Retirement System issues a publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for CERS. That report may be obtained from <http://kyret.ky.gov/>.

Benefits provided—CERS provides retirement, health insurance, death and disability benefits to Plan employees and beneficiaries. Employees are vested in the plan after five years' service. For retirement purposes, employees are grouped into three tiers, based on hire date:

Tier 1	Participation date	Before September 1, 2008
	Unreduced retirement	27 years service or 65 years old
	Reduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 55 years old At least 25 years service and any age
Tier 2	Participation date	September 1, 2008 - December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 65 years old OR age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	At least 10 years service or 60 years old
Tier 3	Participation date	After December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 65 years old OR age 57+ and sum of service years plus age equal 87
	Reduced retirement	Not Available

Cost of living adjustments are provided at the discretion of the General Assembly. Retirement is based on a factor of the number of years' service and hire date multiplied by the average of the highest five years' earnings. Reduced benefits are based on factors of both of these components. Participating employees become eligible to receive the health insurance benefit after at least 180 months of service. Death benefits are provided for both death after retirement and death prior to retirement. Death benefits after retirement are \$5,000 in lump sum. Five years' service is required for death benefits prior to retirement and the employee must have suffered a duty-related death. The decedent's beneficiary will receive the higher of the normal death benefit and \$10,000 plus 25% of the decedent's monthly final rate of pay and any dependent child will receive 10% of the decedent's monthly final rate of pay up to 40% for all dependent children. Five years' service is required for nonservice-related disability benefits.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Contributions—Required contributions by the employee are based on the tier:

	Required Contributions
Tier 1	5%
Tier 2	5% +1% for insurance
Tier 3	5% +1% for insurance

General information about the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky ("TRS")

Plan description—Teaching certified employees of the District and other employees whose positions require at least a college degree are provided pensions through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the Commonwealth. TRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the KRS. TRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at http://www.TRS.ky.gov/05_publications/index.htm.

Benefits provided—For employees who have established an account in a retirement system administered by the Commonwealth prior to July 1, 2008, employees become vested when they complete five (5) years of credited service. To qualify for monthly retirement benefits, payable for life, employees must either:

- 1.) Attain age fifty-five (55) and complete five (5) years of Kentucky service, or
- 2.) Complete 27 years of Kentucky service.

Employees that retire before age 60 with less than 27 years of service receive reduced retirement benefits. Non-university employees with an account established prior to July 1, 2002 receive monthly payments equal to two (2) percent (service prior to July 1, 1983) and two and one-half (2.5) percent (service after July 1, 1983) of their final average salaries for each year of credited service. New employees (including second retirement accounts) after July 1, 2002 will receive monthly benefits equal to 2% of their final average salary for each year of service if, upon retirement, their total service less than ten years. New employees after July 1, 2002 who retire with ten or more years of total service will receive monthly benefits equal to 2.5% of their final average salary for each year of service, including the first ten years.

In addition, employees who retire July 1, 2004 and later with more than 30 years of service will have their multiplier increased for all years over 30 from 2.5% to 3.0% to be used in their benefit calculation. Effective July 1, 2008, the System has been amended to change the benefit structure for employees hired on or after that date.

Final average salary is defined as the member's five (5) highest annual salaries for those with less than 27 years of service. Employees at least age 55 with 27 or more years of service may use their three (3) highest annual salaries to compute the final average salary. TRS also provides disability benefits for vested employees at the rate of sixty (60) percent of the final average salary. A life insurance benefit, payable upon the death of a member, is \$2,000 for active contributing employees and \$5,000 for retired or disabled employees.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Cost of living increases are one and one-half (1.5) percent annually. Additional ad hoc increases and any other benefit amendments must be authorized by the General Assembly.

Contributions—Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). University members contribute 10.40% of salary to the retirement system. Non-university members contribute 12.855% of salary to the retirement system. Member contributions are picked up by the employer.

The Commonwealth of Kentucky, as a non-employer contributing entity, pays matching contributions at the rate of 13.105% of salaries for local school district and regional cooperative employees hired before July 1, 2008 and 14.105% for those hired after July 1, 2008. For local school district and regional cooperative employees whose salaries are federally funded, the employer contributes 16.105% of salaries. If an employee leaves covered employment before accumulating five (5) years of credited service, accumulated employee pension contributions plus interest are refunded to the employee upon the member's request.

Medical Insurance Plan

Plan description—In addition to the pension benefits described above, KRS 161.675 requires TRS to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible employees and dependents. The TRS Medical Insurance Fund is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance and the General Assembly.

To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The TRS Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to employees under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. Once retired employees and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the TRS Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

Funding policy—In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, six percent (6%) of the gross annual payroll of employees before July 1, 2008 is contributed. Three percent (3%) is paid by member contributions and three quarters percent (.75%) from Commonwealth appropriation and two and one quarter percent (2.25%) from the employer. Also, the premiums collected from retirees as described in the plan description and investment interest help meet the medical expenses of the plan.

At June 30, 2025, the District reported a liability of \$14,273,717 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for CERS. The District did not report a liability for the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS because the Commonwealth of Kentucky provides the pension support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related Commonwealth support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

District's proportionate share of the CERS net pension liability	\$ 14,273,717
Commonwealth's proportional share of the TRS net pension liability associated with the District	<u>88,202,418</u>
	<u>\$ 102,476,135</u>

The net pension liability for each plan was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District's proportion of the net pension liability for CERS was based on the actual liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the System as determined by the actuary. At June 30, 2024, the District's proportion was 0.238674 percent.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized pension expense of \$987,998 related to CERS and \$5,732,863 related to TRS. The District also recognized revenue of \$5,732,863 for TRS support provided by the Commonwealth. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 690,874	\$ -
Changes of assumptions	-	644,892
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	980,284	1,898,006
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	379,329	379,807
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,555,508</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 3,605,995</u>	<u>\$ 2,922,705</u>

\$1,555,508 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2026	(431,711)
2027	116,798
2028	(352,783)
2029	(204,522)
2030	-

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial assumptions—The total pension liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Teachers' Retirement System (TRS)

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Long-term Investment Rate of Return, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation	7.10%
Municipal Bond Index Rate	
Prior Measurement Date	3.66%
Measurement Date	2.13%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.00-7.50%, includes inflation
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% annually
Inflation rate	2.75%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation	
Prior Measurement Date	7.50%
Measurement Date	7.10%

Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members. The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the 5-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the board on September 20, 2021. The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 7.50 percent to 7.10 percent and the price inflation assumption was increased from 2.5 percent to 2.75 percent. The Municipal Bond Index Rate used for this purpose is the June average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

For TRS, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rates of Return
Large Cap U.S. Equity	35.40%	5.0%
Small Cap U.S. Equity	2.60%	5.5%
Developed International Equity	15.70%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.30%	6.1%
Fixed Income	15.00%	1.9%
High Yield Bonds	2.00%	3.8%
Other Additional Categories	8.00%	3.6%
Real Estate	7.00%	3.2%
Private Equity	7.00%	8.0%
Cash	2.0%	1.6%
Total	100.0%	

Discount rate - For TRS, The discount rate used to measure the TPL as of the Measurement Date was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 67. We assumed that Plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and that Employer contributions will be made at the Actuarially Determined Contribution rates for all fiscal years in the future. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

County Employees' Retirement System (CERS)

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Experience Study	July 1, 2013-June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level Percent of Pay
Remaining Amortization Period	30 years, closed
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Payroll Growth Rate	2.0%
Investment rate of return	6.25%
Projected salary increases	3.30 to 10.30%, varies by service
Inflation rate	2.30%

The mortality table used was the system-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale base year of 2019.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

For CERS, the long-term expected return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the regular experience studies prepared every five years for the system. The most recent analysis, performed for the period covering fiscal years 2013 through 2018, is outlined in a report titled “Kentucky Retirement Systems 2018 Actuarial Experience Study for the Period Ending June 30, 2018”. The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class is summarized in the table below. The current long-term inflation assumption is 2.3% per annum.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Equity		
Public Equity	50.00%	4.15%
Private Equity	10.00%	9.10%
Fixed Income		
Core Fixed Income	10.00%	2.85%
Specialty Credit	10.00%	3.82%
Cash	0.00%	1.70%
Inflation Protected		
Real Estate	7.00%	4.90%
Real Return	13.00%	5.35%
Expected Real Return	100.0%	4.69%
Long Term Inflation Assumption		2.50%
Expected Nominal Return for Portfolio		7.19%

Discount rate—For CERS, projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate of 6.5% assumes that the funds receive the required employer contributions each future year, as determined by the current funding policy established in Statute as amended by House Bill 362 (passed in 2018) over the remaining 30 years (closed) amortization period of the unfunded actuarial accrued liability.

Sensitivity of CERS and TRS proportionate share of net pension liability to changes in the discount rate—The following table presents the net pension liability of the District, calculated using the discount rates selected by each pension system, as well as what the District’s net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
CERS	5.50%	6.50%	7.50%
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	18,401,153	14,273,717	10,849,032
TRS	6.10%	7.10%	8.10%
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	0	0	0

Pension plan fiduciary net position—Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial reports of both CERS and TRS.

NOTE I – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS

Teachers' Retirement System of Kentucky

Plan description – Teaching-certified employees of the Kentucky School District are provided OPEBs through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (TRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the state. TRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). TRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. TRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://trs.ky.gov/financial-reports-information>.

The state reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense as a result of its statutory requirement to contribute to the TRS Medical Insurance and Life Insurance Plans. The following information is about the TRS plans:

Medical Insurance Plan

Plan description – In addition to the OPEB benefits described above, Kentucky Revised Statute 161.675 requires TRS to provide post-employment healthcare benefits to eligible members and dependents. The TRS Medical Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the medical plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees, the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance and the General Assembly.

Benefits provided – To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The TRS Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to members under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. TRS retired members are given a supplement to be used for payment of their health insurance premium. The amount of the member's supplement is based on a contribution supplement table approved by the TRS Board of Trustees. The retired member pays premiums in excess of the monthly supplement. Once retired members and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the TRS Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

Contributions – In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, seven and one-half percent (7.50%) of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed. Three percent (3.75%) is paid by member contributions and three quarters percent (.75%) from state appropriation and three percent (3.00%) from the employer. The state contributes the net cost of health insurance premiums for members who retired on or after July 1, 2010 who are in the non-Medicare eligible group. Also, the premiums collected from retirees as described in the plan description and investment interest help meet the medical expenses of the plan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

At June 30, 2025, the Meade County District reported a liability of \$6,156,000 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability that reflected a reduction for state OPEB support provided to the District. The collective net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2024, the District's proportion was .5156 percent, compared to .5349 percent at June 30, 2023.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 6,156,000
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>5,484,000</u>
Total	<u>\$11,640,000</u>

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$385,264 and revenue of \$510,892 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 1,849,000
Changes of assumptions	1,568,000	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	198,000
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	1,899,000	3,116,000
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>686,848</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>4,153,848</u></u>	<u><u>5,163,000</u></u>

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$686,848 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Year ended June 30:

2026	\$	(496,000)
2027		(127,000)
2028		(188,000)
2029		(454,000)
2030		(392,000)
Thereafter		(39,000)

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Long-term investment rate of return net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation.	
Health Trust	7.10%
Life Trust	7.10%
Salary increases, including wage	
Inflation	3.00 – 7.50%
Inflation	2.50%
Real wage growth	0.25%
Wage Inflation	2.75%
Health Trust Health Care Cost Trends	
Medical Trend	6.50% for FY 2024 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FY 2031
Medicare Part B Premiums	5392% for FY 2024 with an ultimate rate of 4.50% by 2035
Municipal Bond Index Rate	3.94%
Single Equivalent Interest Rate, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including price inflation	
Health Trust	7.10%
Life Trust	7.10%
Year FNP is projected to be depleted	
Health Trust	N/A
Life Trust	N/A

Mortality rates were based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The remaining actuarial assumptions (e.g., initial per capita costs, health care cost trends) used in the June 30, 2024 valuation of the Health Trust were based on a review of recent plan experience done concurrently with the June 30, 2024 valuation. The health care cost trend assumption was updated for the June 30, 2024 valuation and was shown as an assumption change in the TOL roll forward, while the change in initial per capita claims costs were included with experience in the TOL roll forward.

The long-term expected rate of return on Health Trust and Life Trust investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
U.S Large Cap Equity	35.4%	5.0%
U.S. Small Cap	2.6%	5.5%
Developed Int'l Equity	15.0%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.0%	6.1%
Fixed Income	9.0%	1.9%
High Yield Bonds	8.0%	3.8%
Other Additional Categories	9.0%	3.7%
Real Estate	6.5%	3.2%
Private Equity	8.5%	8.0%
Cash (LIBOR)	1.00%	1.6%
	100.00%	

Discount rate (SEIR)- The discount rate used to measure the TOL at June 30, 2022 was 7.10% for the Health Trust and 7.10% for the Life Trust. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2021.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 7.10%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10%) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
TRS	6.10%	7.10%	8.10%
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	8,178,000	6,156,000	4,480,000

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	4,158,000	6,156,000	8,638,000

OPEB plan fiduciary net position – Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

Life Insurance Plan

Plan description – Life Insurance Plan – TRS administers the life insurance plan as provided by Kentucky Revised Statute 161.655 to eligible active and retired members. The TRS Life Insurance benefit is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit plan with a special funding situation. Changes made to the life insurance plan may be made by the TRS Board of Trustees and the General Assembly.

Benefits provided – TRS provides a life insurance benefit of five thousand dollars payable for members who retire based on service or disability. TRS provides a life insurance benefit of two thousand dollars payable for its active contributing members. The life insurance benefit is payable upon the death of the member to the member's estate or to a party designated by the member.

Contributions – In order to fund the post-retirement life insurance benefit, three hundredths of one percent (.03%) of the gross annual payroll of members is contributed by the state.

At June 30, 2024, the Kentucky School District did not report a liability for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability for life insurance benefits because the State of Kentucky provides the OPEB support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	-0-
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>125,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 125,000</u>

Actuarial assumptions – The actuarial assumptions are listed above with the TRS OPEB assumptions information.

The long-term expected rate of return on Health Trust and Life Trust investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class, as provided by TRS's investment consultant, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return
U.S. Equity	40.00%	5.2%
International Equity	15.00%	5.5%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.0%	6.1%
Fixed Income	21.00%	1.9%
Real Estate	7.00%	3.2%
Private Equity	5.00%	8.0%
Additional Categories	5.00%	4.0%
Cash (LIBOR)	2.00%	1.6%
	100.00%	

Discount rate (SEIR) - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability for life insurance was 7.10%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with GASB 75. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2022.

OPEB plan fiduciary net position – Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TRS financial report.

County Employees' Retirement System of Kentucky

Plan description – Classified (non-certified) employees of the Kentucky School District are provided OPEBs through the County Employees Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (CERS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public agencies in the state. CERS was established July 1, 1958 by the state legislature. CERS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. CERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at <https://kyret.ky.gov/About/Board-of-Trustees/Pages/CAFR-and-SAFR.aspx>.

The state reports a liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources, and expense as a result of its statutory requirement to contribute to the CERS Medical Insurance. The following information is about the CERS plans:

Medical Insurance Plan

Plan description –The Kentucky Retirement Systems' Insurance Fund (Insurance Fund) was established to provide hospital and medical insurance for eligible members receiving benefits from KERS, CERS, and SPRS, the state retirement options. The eligible non-Medicare retirees are covered by the Department of Employee Insurance (DEI) plans. The Board contracts with Humana to provide health care benefits to the eligible Medicare retirees through a Medicare Advantage Plan. The Insurance Fund pays a prescribed contribution for whole or partial payment of required premiums to purchase hospital and medical insurance. It is noted that while this insurance fund covers employees eligible through KERS, CERS, and SPRS, only the portion related to CERS is applicable to Meade County School District since the District does not have or qualify to have employees participate in KERS or SPRS.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Benefits provided – Medical Insurance coverage is provided based on the member’s initial participation date and length of service. Members received either a percentage or dollar amount for insurance coverage. The amount of contribution paid by the Insurance Fund is based on years of service. For members participating prior to July 1, 2003, years of service and respective percentages of the maximum contribution are as follows:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Paid By Insurance Fund (%)</u>
20+	100%
15-19	75%
10-14	50%
4-9	25%
Less than 4	0%

Medical insurance benefits are calculated differently for members who began participating on or after July 1, 2003. Once members reach a vesting period of 10 years, non-hazardous employees whose participation began on or after July 1, 2003 earn \$10 per month for insurance benefits at retirement for every year of earned service without regard to a maximum dollar amount. This dollar amount is subject to adjustment annually, which is currently 1.5%, based upon Kentucky Revised Statutes. The Kentucky General Assembly reserves the right to suspend or reduce this benefit if, in its judgment, the welfare of the Commonwealth so demands. Only benefit descriptions applicable to CERS Non-Hazardous have been included with this information since only that portion is applicable to the District.

Contributions – Due to the CERS post-retirement healthcare benefit plan being fully funded the requirement for employers to contribute as a percent of gross annual payroll was suspended for the year ended June 30, 2025.

At June 30, 2025, the Meade County District reported a net asset of \$413,260 for its proportionate share of the collective net OPEB asset that reflected a reduction for state OPEB support provided to the District. The collective net OPEB asset was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the collective net OPEB liability was based on a projection of the District’s long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2024, the District’s proportion was .238906 percent, compared to .246578 percent at June 30, 2023.

The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District’s proportionate share of the net OPEB asset	\$ 413,260
State’s proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	<u>-0-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 413,260</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the District recognized OPEB benefit of \$1,144,718. At June 30, 2025, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 229,272	\$ 3,251,542
Changes of assumptions	374,463	291,599
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	363,266	740,390
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	219,463	194,859
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>112,024</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u><u>1,298,488</u></u>	<u><u>4,478,390</u></u>

Of the total amount reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, \$112,024 resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date and before the end of the fiscal year will of \$0 and implicit subsidy of \$112,024 totaling \$112,024 be included as a reduction of the collective net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the District's OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2026	\$ (1,359,020)
2027	(999,907)
2028	(876,295)
2029	(56,704)
2030	-
Thereafter	-

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Actuarial assumptions – The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Investment rate of return	6.25%
Salary Increases	3.30% to 10.30%, varies by service
Inflation	2.30%
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Pre - 65	Initial trend starting at 6.20% at January 1, 2024, and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 12 years
Post - 65	Initial trend starting at 9.00% in 2024, then gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 12 years
Mortality	
Pre-retirement	PUB-2010 General Mortality table
Post-retirement (non-disabled)	System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019
Post-retirement (disabled)	PUB-2010 Disabled Mortality table, with a 4-year set-forward for both male and female rates, projected with the ultimate rates from the MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2010

The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class is summarized in the table below. The current long-term inflation assumption is 2.30% per annum.

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Equity		
Public Equity	50.00%	4.15%
Private Equity	10.00%	9.10%
Liquidity		
Core Bonds	10.00%	2.85%
Special Credit	10.00%	3.82%
Cash	0.00%	1.70%
Inflation Protected		
Real Estate	7.00%	4.90%
Real Return	13.00%	5.35%
Expected Real Return	100.0%	4.69%
Long Term Inflation Assumption		2.50%
Expected Nominal Return		7.19%

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.99%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the single discount rate must include an assumption regarding future employer contributions made each year. Future contributions are projected assuming that each participating employer in each insurance plan contributes the actuarially determined employer contribution each future year calculated in accordance with the current funding policy, as most recently revised by House Bill 8, passed during the 2021 legislative session. The assumed future employer contributions reflect the provisions of House Bill 362 (passed during the 2018 legislative session) which limit the increases to the employer contribution rates to 12% over the prior fiscal year through June 30, 2028, for the CERS plans.

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability of the System, calculated using the discount rate of 5.99%, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.99%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.99%) than the current rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
CERS	4.99%	5.99%	6.99%
District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability/(benefit)	558,774	(413,260)	(1,230,548)

Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates – The following presents the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that were 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Current Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Systems' net OPEB Liability/(Benefit)	(994,253)	(413,260)	263,556

OPEB plan fiduciary net position – Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CERS financial report.

NOTE J – CONTINGENCIES

The District receives funding from federal, state, and local government agencies and private contributions. These funds are to be used for designated purposes only. For government agency grants, if based upon the grantor's review, the funds are considered not to have been used for the intended purpose, the grantors may request a refund of monies advanced, or refuse to reimburse the District for its disbursements. The amount of such future refunds and unreimbursed disbursements, if any, is not expected, to be significant. Continuation of the District's grant programs is predicated upon the grantors' satisfaction that the funds provided are being spent as intended and the grantors' intent to continue their programs.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

NOTE K – INSURANCE AND RELATED ACTIVITIES

The District is exposed to various forms of loss of assets associated with the risks of fire, personal liability, theft, vehicular accidents, errors and omissions, fiduciary responsibility, etc. Each of these risk areas is covered through the purchase of commercial insurance. The District has purchased certain policies, which are retrospectively related including Workers' Compensation insurance.

NOTE L – RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to injuries to employees. To obtain insurance of workers' compensation, errors and omissions, and general liability coverage, the District obtains quotes from commercial insurance companies. Currently the District maintains insurance coverage through commercial insurance policies. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

NOTE M – DEFICIT OPERATING BALANCES

The Food Service Fund had a deficit net position in the amount of \$369,563 at June 30, 2025. Additionally, the following funds have operations that resulted in a current year deficit of expenditures over revenues resulting in a corresponding reduction of fund balance:

Construction Fund	1,220,051
Debt Service Fund	6,103,425
Special Revenue	96,697

NOTE N – COBRA

Under COBRA, employers are mandated to notify terminated employees of available continuing insurance coverage. Failure to comply with this requirement may put the School District at risk for a substantial loss (contingency).

NOTE O – EMPLOYEE COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The liability for compensated absences is recorded in the government-wide financial statements. For governmental funds, the liability is recorded only when it has matured due to employee resignation or retirement. The following table shows the changes in the compensated absences liability:

	Current Portion	Long-Term Portion	Total
Beginning Balance - Restated	72,254	1,061,956	1,134,210
Net Increase (Decrease)	<u>40,377</u>	<u>27,130</u>	<u>67,507</u>
Ending Balance	<u>112,631</u>	<u>1,089,086</u>	<u>1,201,717</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

NOTE P – TRANSFER OF FUNDS

The following transfers were made during the year:

Type	From Fund	To Fund	Purpose	Amount
Matching	General	Special Revenue	Technology Match	89,712
Operating	Food Service	General Fund	Indirect Costs	95,963
Operating	Building Fund	Debt Service	Debt Service	6,106,187
Operating	Building Fund	General Fund	Operations	1,290,030
Operating	Capital Outlay	General Fund	Operations	6,178
Operating	Capital Outlay	Construction	Construction	365,469
Operating	Building Fund	Construction	Construction	487,170
Operating	Student Activity	General Fund	Operations	40,725
Operating	Student Activity	Special Revenue	Operations	6,985
Total Governmental Funds Transferred In				<u>8,488,419</u>
Operating	General	Food Service	Operations	757
Operating	Food Service	General Fund	Indirect Costs	<u>(95,963)</u>
Proprietary Funds Transferred				<u>(95,206)</u>
Total Transferred Funds				<u>8,393,213</u>

NOTE Q – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has reviewed subsequent events through December 17, 2025, the date the financials were available for release. There are no material subsequent events to disclose.

NOTE R – ON-BEHALF PAYMENT

For the year ended June 30, 2025, \$12,435,303 in on-behalf payments were made by the Commonwealth of Kentucky for the benefit of the District. Payments for life insurance, health insurance, Kentucky teacher retirement matching pension contributions, administrative fees, technology and debt service were paid by the State for the District. These payments were recognized as on-behalf payments and recorded in the appropriate revenue and expense accounts. These payments were as follows:

Teachers Retirement System (GASB 68 Schedule A)	\$5,732,863
Teachers Retirement System (GASB 75)	526,185
Health Insurance	5,655,444
Life Insurance	7,516
Administrative Fee	59,968
HRA/Dental/Vision	362,083
Federal Reimbursement	(283,540)
Technology	77,177
SFCC Debt Service Payments	<u>297,607</u>
Total	<u>\$12,435,303</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

NOTE T – RESTATEMENT OF NET POSITION

The beginning net position of the Governmental Activities was decreased by \$493,208 due to the impact of the implementation of GASB 101. Below are the details of the restatement:

	Government <u>Activities</u>
Net Position June 30, 2024	\$ 36,944,845
GASB 101 Retrospective Application	<u>(493,208)</u>
Beginning Net Position, As Restated	\$ <u>36,451,637</u>

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION**

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET POSITIVE (NEGATIVE)
REVENUES:				
Taxes	11,620,000	11,620,000	12,358,507	738,507
Other Local Sources	393,000	393,000	1,268,808	875,808
State Sources	22,450,000	22,450,000	34,608,860	12,158,860
Federal Sources	105,000	105,000	205,569	100,569
Other Sources	82,608	82,608	1,473,493	1,390,885
TOTAL REVENUES	34,650,608	34,650,608	49,915,237	15,264,629
EXPENDITURES:				
Instructional	20,045,502	20,045,502	27,296,254	(7,250,752)
Student Support Services	3,432,028	3,432,028	3,571,202	(139,174)
Staff Support Services	1,454,040	1,454,040	1,442,839	11,201
District Administration	1,559,349	1,559,349	1,357,383	201,966
School Administration	2,310,953	2,310,953	2,653,067	(342,114)
Business Support Services	871,204	871,204	976,992	(105,788)
Plant Operation & Maintenance	5,644,804	5,644,804	4,920,541	724,263
Student Transportation	4,934,922	4,934,922	5,023,372	(88,450)
Food Service Operations	2,020	2,020	(1,017)	3,037
Facilities Acquisition & Construction	850,000	850,000	781,674	68,326
Principal	158,548	158,548	158,548	0
Interest	6,178	6,178	6,178	0
Other	7,729,966	7,729,966	90,469	7,639,497
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	48,999,514	48,999,514	48,277,502	722,012
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(14,348,906)	(14,348,906)	1,637,735	15,986,641
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	14,348,906	14,348,906	14,638,929	290,023
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	-	0	16,276,664	16,276,664

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL - SPECIAL REVENUE FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	VARIANCE WITH FINAL BUDGET POSITIVE (NEGATIVE)
REVENUES:				
Other Local Sources	300,750	300,750	262,000	(38,750)
State Sources	2,233,282	2,233,282	2,319,952	86,670
Federal Sources	2,653,612	2,653,612	2,844,368	190,756
Other Sources	89,712	89,712	96,697	6,985
TOTAL REVENUES	5,277,356	5,277,356	5,523,017	245,661
EXPENDITURES:				
Instructional	4,075,582	4,075,582	4,195,239	(119,657)
Student Support Services	101,740	101,740	125,085	(23,345)
Staff Support Services	397,263	397,263	379,189	18,074
District Administration	0	0	0	0
School Administration	95,131	95,131	95,040	91
Plant Operation & Maintenance	202,461	202,461	315,649	(113,188)
Student Transportation	0	0	0	0
Community Service Operations	411,180	411,180	412,815	(1,635)
Other			0	0
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	5,283,357	5,283,357	5,523,017	(239,660)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(6,001)	(6,001)	0	6,001
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	6,001	6,001	0	0
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	0	0	0	6,001

See accompanying auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>
District's proportion of net pension liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	-	-	-	-	-
State of Kentucky's share of the net pension liability associated with the district	<u>137,569,137</u>	<u>172,202,160</u>	<u>156,872,548</u>	<u>75,686,270</u>	<u>81,490,357</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>\$ 137,569,137</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 172,202,160</u></u>	<u><u>156,872,548</u></u>	<u><u>75,686,270</u></u>	<u><u>81,490,357</u></u>
District's covered-employee payroll	18,733,274	18,811,936	\$ 18,962,389	\$ 19,766,358	\$ 19,979,133
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	44.70%	57.04%	39.80%	59.30%	58.80%
	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>
District's proportion of net pension liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	-	-	-	-	-
State of Kentucky's share of the net pension liability associated with the district	<u>83,981,117</u>	<u>76,453,924</u>	<u>99,336,345</u>	<u>94,896,949</u>	<u>88,202,418</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>83,981,117</u></u>	<u><u>76,453,924</u></u>	<u><u>99,336,345</u></u>	<u><u>94,896,949</u></u>	<u><u>88,202,418</u></u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 19,846,906	\$ 20,777,300	\$ 20,959,183	\$ 21,545,725	\$ 22,894,922
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	58.27%	65.59%	56.41%	57.70%	60.36%

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
District's proportion of net pension liability	0.237376%	0.266210%	0.262176%	0.250451%	0.254328%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	11,754,189	13,107,188	15,345,967	15,253,229	17,887,002
State of Kentucky's share of the net pension liability associated with the district	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	11,754,189	13,107,188	15,345,967	15,253,229	17,887,002
District's covered-employee payroll	6,360,511	6,400,924	6,196,956	6,462,161	6,285,382
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	184.80%	204.77%	247.64%	236.04%	284.58%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	63.46%	55.50%	53.30%	53.54%	50.45%
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
District's proportion of net pension liability	0.244313%	0.229743%	0.228035%	0.246588%	0.238674%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	18,738,605	14,647,918	16,484,681	15,822,340	14,273,717
State of Kentucky's share of the net pension liability associated with the district	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	18,738,605	14,647,918	16,484,681	15,822,340	14,273,717
District's covered-employee payroll	5,940,721	6,214,419	7,227,782	7,593,054	7,891,972
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	315.43%	235.71%	228.07%	208.38%	180.86%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	47.81%	57.33%	52.42%	57.48%	61.61%

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 18,733,274	\$ 18,811,936	\$ 18,962,389	\$ 19,766,358	\$ 19,979,133
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 19,846,906	\$ 20,777,300	\$ 20,959,183	\$ 21,545,725	\$ 22,894,922
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 789,975	\$ 892,929	\$ 897,319	\$ 1,048,163	\$ 1,213,079
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>789,975</u>	<u>892,929</u>	<u>897,319</u>	<u>1,048,163</u>	<u>1,213,079</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 6,360,511	\$ 6,400,924	\$ 6,196,956	\$ 6,462,161	\$ 6,285,382
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	12.42%	13.95%	14.48%	16.22%	19.30%
	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 1,146,559	\$ 1,332,426	\$ 1,691,301	\$ 1,772,218	\$ 1,555,508
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>1,146,559</u>	<u>1,332,426</u>	<u>1,691,301</u>	<u>1,772,218</u>	<u>1,555,508</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 5,940,721	\$ 6,214,419	\$ 7,227,782	\$ 7,593,054	\$ 7,891,972
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	19.30%	21.17%	23.40%	23.34%	19.71%

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY - MEDICAL INSURANCE
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
District's proportion of net OPEB liability	0.262176%	0.250441%	0.254262%	0.244246%	0.229690%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	5,270,634	4,446,530	4,276,572	5,897,798	4,397,300
State of Kentucky's share of the net OPEB liability associated with the district	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	5,270,634	4,446,530	4,276,572	5,897,798	4,397,300
District's covered-employee payroll	6,196,956	6,462,161	6,285,382	5,940,721	6,214,419
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	85.05%	68.81%	68.04%	99.28%	70.76%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	52.40%	57.62%	60.44%	51.67%	62.91%
	2023	2024	2025		
District's proportion of net OPEB liability	0.228002%	0.246578%	0.238906%		
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	4,499,651	(340,442)	(413,260)		
State of Kentucky's share of the net OPEB liability associated with the district	-	-	-		
TOTAL	4,499,651	(340,442)	(413,260)		
District's covered-employee payroll	7,227,782	7,593,054	7,891,972		
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	62.25%	0.00%	0.00%		
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	47.76%	104.23%	104.89%		

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY - MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
District's proportion of net OPEB liability	0.3085%	0.3001%	0.3200%	0.3194%	0.5809%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	11,002,000	10,413,000	9,369,000	8,060,000	6,762,000
State of Kentucky's share of the net OPEB liability associated with the district	8,987,000	8,974,000	7,566,000	6,456,000	5,492,000
TOTAL	<u>19,989,000</u>	<u>19,387,000</u>	<u>16,935,000</u>	<u>14,516,000</u>	<u>12,254,000</u>
District's covered-employee payroll	18,962,389	19,766,358	19,979,133	\$ 19,846,906	\$ 20,777,300
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	58.02%	52.68%	46.89%	73.14%	58.98%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	21.18%	25.50%	32.60%	39.05%	51.74%
	2023	2024	2025		
District's proportion of net OPEB liability	0.5576%	0.5349%	0.5156%		
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	10,567,000	7,162,000	6,156,000		
State of Kentucky's share of the net OPEB liability associated with the district	3,471,000	6,037,000	5,484,000		
TOTAL	<u>14,038,000</u>	<u>13,199,000</u>	<u>11,640,000</u>		
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 20,959,183	\$ 21,545,725	\$ 22,894,922		
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	66.98%	61.26%	50.84%		
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	47.76%	53.00%	59.81%		

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY - LIFE INSURANCE PLAN
TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
District's proportion of net OPEB liability	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	-	-	-	-	-
State of Kentucky's share of the net OPEB liability associated with the district	<u>120,000</u>	<u>154,000</u>	<u>176,000</u>	<u>195,000</u>	<u>73,000</u>
TOTAL	<u><u>120,000</u></u>	<u><u>154,000</u></u>	<u><u>176,000</u></u>	<u><u>195,000</u></u>	<u><u>73,000</u></u>
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 18,962,388	\$ 19,766,358	\$ 19,979,133	\$ 19,846,906	\$ 20,777,300
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	79.99%	75.00%	73.40%	71.57%	89.15%
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>		
District's proportion of net OPEB liability	0.0000%	0.0000%	0.0000%		
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	-	-	-		
State of Kentucky's share of the net OPEB liability associated with the district	<u>173,000</u>	<u>149,000</u>	<u>125,000</u>		
TOTAL	<u><u>173,000</u></u>	<u><u>149,000</u></u>	<u><u>125,000</u></u>		
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 20,959,183	\$ 21,545,725	\$ 22,894,922		
District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	73.97%	76.90%	80.56%		

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 291,257	\$ 339,910	\$ 299,184	\$ 282,778	\$ 363,789
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>291,257</u>	<u>339,910</u>	<u>299,184</u>	<u>282,778</u>	<u>363,789</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 6,196,956	\$ 6,462,161	\$ 6,285,382	\$ 5,940,721	\$ 6,214,419
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	4.70%	5.26%	4.76%	4.76%	5.78%
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>		
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 245,022	\$ -	\$ -		
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>245,022</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>		
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		
Covered employee payroll	\$ 7,227,782	\$ 7,593,054	\$ 7,891,972		
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	3.39%	0.00%	0.00%		

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE MEDICAL INSURANCE PLAN
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 534,636	\$ 592,991	\$ 599,374	\$ 595,407	\$ 623,319
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>534,636</u>	<u>592,991</u>	<u>599,374</u>	<u>595,407</u>	<u>623,319</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 17,821,189	\$ 19,766,358	\$ 19,979,133	\$ 19,846,906	\$ 20,777,300
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>		
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ 628,775	\$ 646,372	\$ 686,848		
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>628,775</u>	<u>646,372</u>	<u>686,848</u>		
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		
Covered employee payroll	\$ 20,959,183	\$ 21,545,725	\$ 22,894,922		
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%		

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE LIFE INSURANCE PLAN
TEACHERS RETIREMENT SYSTEM
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered employee payroll	\$ 18,962,389	\$ 19,766,358	\$ 19,979,133	\$ 19,846,906	\$ 20,777,300
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2025</u>		
Contractually required contributions (actuarially determined)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -		
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined contributions	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>		
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>		
Covered employee payroll	\$ 20,959,183	\$ 21,545,725	\$ 22,894,922		
Contributions as a percentage of Covered employee payroll	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%		

Note: Schedule is intended to show information for the last 10 fiscal years. Additional years are not displayed.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

NOTE A – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS

In 2015, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 5.23% to 4.88%.

In the 2016 valuation, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability and mortality were adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience. In the 2016 valuation, the Assumed Salary Scale, Price Inflation, and Wage Inflation were adjusted to reflect a decrease. In addition, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 4.88% to 4.20%.

In 2017, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 4.20% to 4.49%.

In 2018, the calculation of the Single Equivalent Interest Rate (SEIR) resulted in an assumption change from 4.49% to 7.50%.

In the 2020 experience study, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was changed to the Pub2010 Mortality Tables (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives. The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 7.50 percent to 7.10 percent and the price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00 percent to 2.50 percent. In addition, the calculation of the SEIR results in an assumption change from 7.50% to 7.10%.

In the 2021, 2022, 2023 and 2024 there were no changes in assumptions.

NOTE B – METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS

The actuarially determined contribution rates in the schedule of employer contributions are calculated as of June 30, three years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported. The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine contribution rates reported in the most recent year of the schedule:

Actuarial Cost Method	Entry age, normal
Amortization Period	Level percentage of payroll, closed
Remaining amortization period	30-year closed period that began fiscal year 2011 to amortize the unfunded liability
Asset valuation method	5-year asset smoothing method
Inflation	2.50 percent
Salary Increase	3.00 to 7.50 percent
Ultimate Investment rate of return	7.10 per annum, compounded annually, including inflation

NOTE C – CHANGES OF BENEFITS

There were no changes in benefits for TRS pension.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

NOTE A – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS

2015

The following changes were made by the Kentucky Legislature and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2015:

The assumed investment rate of return was decreased from 7.75% to 7.50%.

The assumed inflation rate was reduced from 3.5% to 3.255%.

The assumed rate of wage inflation was reduced from 1.00% to .75%.

Payroll growth assumption was reduced from 4.5% to 4%.

The mortality table used for active members is RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (multiplied by 50% for males and 30% for females).

For healthy retired members and beneficiaries, the mortality table used is the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (set back 1 year for females). For disabled members, the RP-2000 Combined Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2013 (set back 4 years for males) is used for the period after disability retirement.

The assumed rates of Retirement, Withdrawal and Disability were updated to more accurately reflect experience.

2016

There were no changes of assumptions for the year ended June 30, 2016.

2017

The following changes were made by the KRS Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2017:

The assumed rate of inflation was reduced to 2.30% from 3.25%

The assumed salary increases were reduced to 3.05%, average, from 4.00%, average including inflation

The assumed investment rate of return was reduced to 6.25% from 7.50%

2018

There were no changes in assumptions.

2019

The following changes were made by the KRS Board of Trustees and reflected in the valuation performed as of June 30, 2019:

The projected salary increase was changed to 3.3-11.5% from 3.05%

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (CONTINUED)

The asset valuation method was changed to 20% of the difference between the market value assets and the expected actuarial value of assets if recognized from 5-year smoothed market.

The payroll growth rate was changed to 2.0% from 4.0%.

The investment rate of return was change to 6.25% from 7.5%.

The inflation rate was changed to 2.3% from 3.25%.

2021, 2022, 2023 and 2024

There were no changes of assumptions for these years.

NOTE B – METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS

The following actuarial methods and assumptions were used to determine the rates reported in that schedule:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percent of pay
Remaining Amortization Period	30 years, Closed
	<i>Gains/losses incurring after 2019 will be amortized over separate 20-year amortization basis</i>
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30 percent
Salary Increase	3.30-10.30 percent, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.50 percent
Phase-In Provision	Board certified rate is phased into the actuarially determined rate in accordance with HB 362 enacted in 2018 for CERS

The retiree mortality is a System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019.

NOTE C – CHANGES OF BENEFITS

There were no changes in benefits for CERS non-hazardous pensions.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

NOTE A – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS

2017

There were no changes in assumptions.

2018

There were no changes in assumptions.

2019

There were no changes in assumptions.

2020

Health Care Cost Trend Rates were updated for the June 30, 2019 valuation.

2021

Health Trust and Life Trust

In the 2020 experience study, rates of withdrawal, retirement, disability, mortality, and rates of salary increases were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely. The expectation of mortality was changed to the Pub2010 Mortality Tables (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and actives.

The assumed long-term investment rate of return was changed from 8.00% for the Health Trust and 7.50% for the Life Trust to 7.10%. The price inflation assumption was lowered from 3.00% to 2.50%.

The rates of member participation and spousal participation were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

2022

There were no changes in assumptions.

2023

There were no changes in assumptions

2024

The health care trend rates, as well as the morbidity factors, were updated to reflect future anticipated experience.

NOTE B – METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS

The Health Trust is not funded based on an actuarially determined contribution, but instead is funded based on statutorily determined amounts.

NOTE C – CHANGES OF BENEFITS

There were no changes of benefits.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

NOTE A – CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS

2017

The assumed investment return was changed from 7.5% to 6.2%

The price inflation assumption was changed from 3.25% to 2.30% which resulted in a .95% decrease in the salary increase assumption at all years of service

The payroll growth assumption (*applicable for the amortization of unfunded actuarial accrued liabilities) was changed from 4.0% to 2.0%

For the non-hazardous plan, the single discount rate changed from 6.89% to 5.84%. For the hazardous plan the single discount rate changed from 7.37% to 5.96%

2018

There were no changes in assumptions.

2019

The investment rate of return was changed to 6.25% from 7.0%.

The projected salary increases changed to 3.05-11.55% from 4.0%.

The inflation rate changed to 2.3% from 3.25%.

The payroll growth rate changed to 2.0% from 4.0%.

2020

There were no changes in assumptions.

2021

The single discount rates used to calculate the total OPEB liability changed since the prior year. The assumed increase in future health care costs, or trend assumption, was reviewed during the June 30, 2020 valuation process and was updated to better reflect the plan's long-term healthcare costs.

2022

The Initial trend rate for Pre-65 was changes to 6.20% and for Post-65 the change was to 9.00%.

2023

The Initial trend rate for Pre-65 was changes to 6.30% and for Post-65 the change was to 6.3%.

2024

There were no changes in assumptions.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

COUNTY EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (CONTINUED)

NOTE B – METHOD AND ASSUMPTIONS USED IN CALCULATIONS OF ACTUARIALLY DETERMINED CONTRIBUTIONS

Methods and assumptions used in the actuarially determined contributions – The actuarially determined contribution rates, as a percentage of payroll, used to determine the actuarially determined contribution amounts in the Schedule of Employer Contributions are calculated as the of the indicated valuation date. The following actuarial methods and assumptions (from the indicated actuarial valuations) were used to determine contribution rates reported in that schedule for the year ending June 30, 2024:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Experience Study	July 1, 2013 – June 30, 2018
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization Method	Level percent of pay
Remaining Amortization Period	30 years, closed
	<i>Gains/losses incurring after 2019 will be amortized over separate closed 20-year amortization bases</i>
Payroll Growth Rate	2.00%
Asset Valuation Method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increase	3.30%-10.30%, varies by service
Investment Rate of Return	6.25 %
Mortality	System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from MP-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019
Healthcare cost trend rates	
Pre - 65	Initial trend starting at 6.20% at January 1, 2024 and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 12 years.
Post - 65	Initial trend starting at 9.00 % at January 1, 2024 and gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 12 years.
Phase-In Provision	Board certified rate is phased into the actuarially determined rate in accordance with HB 362 enacted in 2018.

NOTE C – CHANGES OF BENEFITS

There were no changes in benefits for CERS, non-hazardous OPEB.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2025

	CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND	STUDENT ACTIVITY FUND	CONSTRUCTION FUND	TOTAL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENT FUNDS
ASSETS:				
Cash & Cash Equivalents	1,171,311	447,209	153,315	1,771,835
TOTAL ASSETS	1,171,311	447,209	153,315	1,771,835
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES:				
Liabilities:				
Accounts Payable			3,837	3,837
Total Liabilities	0	0	3,837	3,837
Fund Balances:				
Restricted for:				
Capital Projects			149,478	149,478
Student Activities		447,209		447,209
SFCC Escrow	1,171,311			1,171,311
Total Fund Balances	1,171,311	447,209	149,478	1,767,998
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	1,171,311	447,209	153,315	1,771,835

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	CAPITAL OUTLAY FUND	STUDENT ACTIVITY FUND	CONSTRUCTION FUND	TOTAL NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENT FUNDS
REVENUES:				
Earnings on Investments		22,622	14,401	37,023
Intergovernmental - State	442,551			442,551
Other Sources		1,024,634		1,024,634
TOTAL REVENUES	442,551	1,047,256	14,401	1,504,208
EXPENDITURES:				
Instructional		1,018,051		1,018,051
Facilities Acquisition & Construction			1,234,452	1,234,452
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	0	1,018,051	1,234,452	2,252,503
EXCESS(DEFICIT) REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	442,551	29,205	(1,220,051)	(748,295)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES):				
Operating Transfers In			852,639	852,639
Operating Transfers Out	(371,647)	(47,710)		(419,357)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES(USES)	(371,647)	(47,710)	852,639	433,282
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	70,904	(18,505)	(367,412)	(315,013)
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	1,100,407	465,714	516,890	2,083,011
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	1,171,311	447,209	149,478	1,767,998

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND FUND BALANCES
 STUDENT ACTIVITY FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	FUND BALANCE JULY 1, 2024	REVENUES	EXPENDITURES	FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2025
Meade County High School	307,630	747,583	779,744	275,469
Barry Hahn Primary	8,419	29,113	26,110	11,422
David T. Wilson Elementary	26,685	38,970	35,195	30,460
Ekron Elementary	30,485	22,168	17,684	34,969
Flaherty Elementary	10,442	31,058	30,391	11,109
Flaherty Primary	29,341	20,384	20,140	29,585
Payneville Elementary	6,675	6,576	5,337	7,914
Stuart Pepper Middle	46,037	151,404	151,160	46,281
Total Activity Funds (Due to Student Groups)	465,714	1,047,256	1,065,761	447,209

See independent accountant's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF RECEIPTS, DISBURSEMENTS AND FUND BALANCE
HIGH SCHOOL ACTIVITY FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

	CASH BALANCE JULY 1, 2024	RECEIPTS	DISBURSEMENTS	CASH BALANCE JUNE 30, 2025	ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE JUNE 30, 2025	ACCOUNTS PAYABLE JUNE 30, 2025	FUND BALANCE JUNE 30, 2025
ATHLETIC	26,847	125,578	140,390	12,035	0	0	12,035
BOYS BASKETBALL	8,044	23,233	19,445	11,832	0	0	11,832
CHEERLEADERS	3,027	70,587	58,924	14,690	0	0	14,690
FOOTBALL	9,431	20,645	24,511	5,565	0	0	5,565
YOUTH FOOTBALL	7,525	10,634	15,937	2,222	0	0	2,222
WRESTLING	691	2,655	3,045	301	0	0	301
GIRLS BASKETBALL	5,878	7,455	9,588	3,745	0	0	3,745
BOYS GOLF	0	1,075	1,075	0	0	0	0
BOYS SOCCER	2,223	5,045	6,008	1,260	0	0	1,260
SOFTBALL	0	2,500	2,488	12	0	0	12
VOLLEYBALL	101	1,030	965	166	0	0	166
SWIM	1,258	2,500	3,599	159	0	0	159
BASEBALL	316	2,400	2,257	459	0	0	459
GIRLS GOLF	2,041	1,711	1,040	2,712	0	0	2,712
B/G TENNIS	3,556	4,288	4,547	3,297	0	0	3,297
GIRLS SOCCER	5,677	8,060	4,396	9,341	0	0	9,341
TRACK/CC	5,268	15,495	18,705	2,058	0	0	2,058
BOWLING	4,952	2,738	3,554	4,136	0	0	4,136
GENERAL	32,044	17,932	22,879	27,097	0	0	27,097
MACHINE FUND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
PARKING	2,456	3,320	785	4,991	0	0	4,991
TEXTBOOK RENTAL	48	45,945	45,827	166	0	0	166
ACADEMIC JACKETS	0	3,100	3,100	0	0	0	0
MACHINE FUND-STAFF	545	2,547	1,865	1,227	0	0	1,227
BACKGROUND CHECKS	280	1,229	1,100	409	0	0	409
INCENTIVES	315	0	300	15	0	0	15
DRAMA	19,062	3,443	9,825	12,680	0	0	12,680
CASSIDY SIBOLE SCHOLAR	10,414	2,511	12,925	0	0	0	0
FCA	3,880	1,370	3,572	1,678	0	0	1,678
FBLA	3,154	7,702	8,678	2,178	0	0	2,178
FFA	3,770	58,968	56,035	6,703	0	0	6,703
FCCLA	8,718	15,664	13,901	10,481	0	0	10,481
NATIONAL HONOR SOCIETY	3,954	6,089	4,109	5,934	0	0	5,934
PEP CLUB	1,989	3,615	3,017	2,587	0	0	2,587
SADD	1,718	3,877	131	5,464	0	0	5,464
SADD2	2,877	135	3,012	0	0	0	0
SCIENCE CLUB	145	176	116	205	0	0	205
FOREIGN LANGUAGE	193	6,538	383	6,348	0	0	6,348
TRI-M	6	1,726	1,732	0	0	0	0
TECHNOLOGY CLUB	253	0	0	253	0	0	253

ARCHERY	1,376	500	0	1,876	0	0	1,876
FEA	2,812	6,676	7,263	2,225	0	0	2,225
COUNSELORS	4,362	724	3,461	1,625	0	0	1,625
STUDENT SUPPORT	0	300	0	300	0	0	300
FAMILY & CONSUMER SCIENCE	1,855	12,672	12,167	2,360	0	0	2,360
LIBRARY	902	705	1,016	591	0	0	591
AP HUMAN GEOGRAPHY	0	300	169	131	0	0	131
ART CLUB	861	275	275	861	0	0	861
BOOK CLUB	2	138	136	4	0	0	4
GAMES CLUB	500	665	863	302	0	0	302
TRAP SHOOTING	513	0	513	0	0	0	0
EARTH INITIATIVE CLUB	199	525	522	202	0	0	202
BAND	4,044	71,377	72,513	2,908	0	0	2,908
CHORUS	62	62,788	59,534	3,316	0	0	3,316
GRACIE PRATER	2,000	0	2,000	0	0	0	0
SCHOLARSHIP DANCE	6,045	16,738	22,018	765	0	0	765
STUDENT GOVERNMENT	9,177	11,886	15,655	5,408	0	0	5,408
PROM	6,247	19,680	22,772	3,155	0	0	3,155
YEARBOOK	27,710	27,135	28,846	25,999	0	0	25,999
TIDAL WAVE BANK	4,596	7,843	7,343	5,096	0	0	5,096
GREENHOUSE	9,287	9,118	8,064	10,341	0	0	10,341
SPLASH PUBLISHING	437	0	182	255	0	0	255
Y-CLUB	2,289	13,953	15,071	1,171	0	0	1,171
FMD	1,307	7,635	7,542	1,400	0	0	1,400
FAMILY RESOURCES	6,009	5,692	4,057	7,644	0	0	7,644
SCHOOL NURSE	17,616	3,000	5,828	14,788	0	0	14,788
CHROMEBOOKS	135	7,170	7,025	280	0	0	280
BUSINESS BREW	4,120	0	0	4,120	0	0	4,120
JROTC	974	0	0	974	0	0	974
BASS FISHING	788	750	730	808	0	0	808
ESPORTS	143	500	104	539	0	0	539
WE DINE TOGETHER	1,078	189	257	1,010	0	0	1,010
CPR/FIRST AID	1,834	1,250	628	2,456	0	0	2,456
CB COVERS/CHARGERS	1,516	310	-	1,826	0	0	1,826
LAD	1,202	4,205	1,161	4,246	0	0	4,246
GRADUATION	2,976	2,340	1,235	4,081	0	0	4,081
Total All Funds	307,630	790,555	822,716	275,469	0	0	275,469
Interfund Transfers		(42,972)	(42,972)				0
Total	307,630	747,583	779,744	275,469	0	0	275,469

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

<u>FEDERAL GRANTOR/ PASS-THROUGH GRANTOR/ PROGRAM TITLE</u>	<u>FEDERAL ALN NUMBER</u>	<u>PASS THROUGH NUMBER (if applicable)</u>	<u>PROVIDED TO SUBRECIPIENTS</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>				
Passed-Through Department of Education				
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3100002-23		664
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3100002-24		238,549
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	3100002-25		833,600
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies Total				1,072,813
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	3230002-24		41,878
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	3230002-25		81,727
Supporting Effective Instruction Total				123,605
Perkins Voc.	84.048	3710006-24		4,909
Perkins Voc.	84.048	3710006-25		30,084
Perkins Voc. Total				34,993
Title III - English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	3960002-23		522
Title III - English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	3960002-24		2,598
Title III - English Language Acquisition State Grants	84.365	3960002-25		1,457
Title III Total				4,577
Title IV, Part A-Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	342002-24		10,707
Title IV, Part A-Student Support and Academic Enrichment	84.424	342002-25		151,162
Title IV Total				161,869
Impact Aid	84.410	DIRECT		72,791
COVID-19- Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund	84.425U	4300005		11,067
IDEA - Special Education - Grants to State	84.027	3810002-23		28,111
IDEA - Special Education - Grants to State	84.027	3810002-24		74,683
IDEA - Special Education - Grants to State	84.027	3810002-25		1,130,186
IDEA - Special Education - Preschool Grants	84.173	3800002-24		3,224
IDEA - Special Education - Preschool Grants	84.173	3800002-25		49,785
Special Education Cluster				1,285,989
Total U.S. Department of Education				2,767,704
<u>U.S. Department of Defense</u>				
Junior Reserve Officer Training Corp.	12.404	Direct		65,745
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>				
Passed-Through State Department of Education				
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-24		211,403
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005-25		687,469
National School Lunchroom	10.555	7750002-24		518,405
National School Lunchroom	10.555	7750002-25		1,682,658
National School Lunchroom	10.559	7740023-24		363,960
National School Lunchroom	10.559	7690024-24		37,269
Child Nutrition Cluster				3,501,164
Passed-Through State Department of Education				
Child & Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7790021-24		9,883
Child & Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7790021-25		37,380
Child & Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7800016-24		669
Child & Adult Care Food Program	10.558	7800016-25		2,531
Child & Adult Care Food Program Total				50,463
Pass-Through State Department of Agriculture				
State Administration for Child Expenses	10.560	7700001-23		6,769
Passed-Through State Department of Education				
Food Distribution	10.565	057502-10		217,363
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture				3,775,759
Total Federal Financial Assistance				6,609,208

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Meade County School District under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Meade County School District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net asset, or cash flows of Meade County School District.

NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting for proprietary funds and the modified accrual basis of accounting for governmental funds. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are present where available.

NOTE C – FOOD DISTRIBUTION

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair value of the commodities disbursed.

NOTE D – DE MINIMIS COST RATE

The District did not elect to use the 15 percent de minimis cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE E – SUBRECIPIENTS

There were no subrecipients during the fiscal year.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Section I – Summary of Auditor’s Results

Financial Statements

Type of audit issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? _____ Yes X None Reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ Yes X No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs?

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? _____ Yes X None Reported

Type of auditor’s report issued on compliance for major programs (unmodified):

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a)? _____ Yes X No

Identification of major programs:

<u>ALN Number</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.010	Title I
84.027/84.173	IDEA Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X Yes _____ No

Section II – Financial Statement of Findings

No matters were reported.

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No matters were reported.

MEADE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
JUNE 30, 2025

There were no prior year audit findings.

MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

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December 17, 2025

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Members of the Board of Education
Meade County School District
Brandenburg, Kentucky

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and *Appendix I to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Audit Extension Request*, *Appendix II to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Instructions for Submission of the Audit Contract*, *Audit Acceptance Statement*, *AFR and Balance Sheet*, *Statement of Certification*, and *Audit Report*, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Meade County School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Meade County School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 17, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Meade County School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Meade County School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Meade County School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements, on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Meade County School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*. In addition, the results of our tests disclosed no material instances of noncompliance of specific state statutes or regulation identified in *Appendix II of the Independent Auditor's Contract – State Audit Requirements*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Sincerely,

Montgomery & Company, P.L.L.C.

Certified Public Accountants

MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

Certified Public Accountants

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December 17, 2025

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Members of the Board of Education
Meade County School District
Brandenburg, Kentucky

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Meade County School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Meade County School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. Meade County School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Meade County School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United State of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance); and *Appendix I to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Audit Extension Request*, *Appendix II to the Independent Auditor's Contract – Instructions for Submission of the Audit Contract*, *Audit Acceptance Statement*, *AFR and Balance Sheet*, *Statement of Certification*, and *Audit Report*. Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Meade County School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Meade County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Meade County School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Meade County School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Meade County School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Meade County School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as I considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Meade County School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Meade County School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in*

internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Sincerely,

Montgomery & Company, P.L.L.C.

Certified Public Accountants

MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

Certified Public Accountants

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December 17, 2025

MANAGEMENT LETTER

Members of the Board of Education
Meade County School District
Brandenburg, Kentucky

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Meade County School District for the year ended June 30, 2025, we considered its internal control in order to determine my auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing my opinion on the financial statements. Our professional standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. We feel that the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement. However, we offer the following suggestions that we feel will strengthen your organization's internal control structure.

Prior Year Recommendations - District:

None.

Prior Year Recommendations – School Activity Funds:

None.

Current Year Recommendations – School Activity Funds:

2025-1: Current Year Recommendations

During current year's testing, one instance was noted at Flaherty Elementary and one instance at Stuart Pepper Middle of a completed multiple receipt form missing the sponsor/teacher and bookkeeper's signatures in the re-computation section of the form. We recommend that all multiple receipt forms be completed in their entirety, including the appropriate signatures verifying remitted funds have been recomputed prior to depositing at the financial institution.

Management Response:

School staff and sponsors will be reminded that both signatures are required when completing a multiple receipt form.

Current Year Recommendations – District:

None.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed these comments and suggestions with various District personnel, and we will be pleased to perform any additional study of this matter or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

We would like to offer our assistance throughout the year if and when new or unusual situations arise. Our awareness of new developments when they occur would help to ensure that the District is complying with requirements such as those mentioned above.

Sincerely,

Montgomery & Company, P.L.L.C.

Certified Public Accountant

MONTGOMERY & COMPANY, P.L.L.C

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December 17, 2025

Members of the Board of Education

Meade County School District

Brandenburg, Kentucky

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Meade County School District for the year ended June 30, 2025. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards (and, if applicable, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance), as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated April 13, 2025. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit

Significant Audit Matters:

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by Meade County School District are described in Note A to the financial statements. The district implemented GASB No. 101, *Compensated Absences*, and GASB No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. We noted no transactions entered into by Meade County School District during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimate affecting the financial statements was:

Management's estimate of the compensated absences liability is based on current pay rates and those currently eligible for retirement. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the sick leave liability in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing my audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to each opinion unit's financial statements taken as a whole.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, a disagreement with management is a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated December 17, 2025.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to Meade County School District's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor's opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with me to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as Meade County School District's auditor. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship, and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Other Matters

We applied certain limited procedures to management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information, which are required supplementary information (RSI) that supplements the basic financial statements. Our procedures consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statements. We did not audit the RSI and do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

We were not engaged to report on the budgetary comparison information on pages 54 and 55, or on the schedules of the district's proportionate share of net pension liabilities and other post-employment benefit plans on pages 56-57 and 60-62, or on the schedules of contributions to the County Employees Retirement System and Teachers Retirement System pension plans or the County Employees Retirement System and Teachers Retirement System other post-employment benefit plans on pages 58-59 and 63-65, which accompany the financial statements but are not RSI. Such information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements, and accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

Restriction on Use

This information is intended solely for the information and use of Members of the Board of Education and management of Meade County School District and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sincerely,

Montgomery & Company, P.L.L.C.

Certified Public Accountants